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## Full Report on Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Orders February 2012

## Summary

New orders for manufactured goods in February, up three of the last four months, increased $\$ 6.0$ billion or 1.3 percent to $\$ 468.4$ billion, the U.S. Census Bureau reported today. This followed a 1.1 percent January decrease. Excluding transportation, new orders increased 0.9 percent.
Shipments, up nine consecutive months, increased $\$ 0.3$ billion or 0.1 percent to $\$ 462.6$ billion. This followed a 0.6 percent January increase.

Unfilled orders, up twenty-two of the last twenty-three months, increased $\$ 12.1$ billion or 1.3 percent to $\$ 931.1$ billion. This followed a 0.7 percent January increase. The unfilled orders-to-shipments ratio was 6.23 , up from 6.12 in January.

Inventories, up twenty-eight of the last twenty-nine months, increased $\$ 2.2$ billion or 0.4 percent to $\$ 616.8$ billion. This was at the highest level since the series was first published on a NAICS basis in 1992 and followed a 0.6 percent January increase. The inventories-toshipments ratio was 1.33 , unchanged from January.

## New Orders

New orders for manufactured durable goods in February, up four of the last five months, increased $\$ 5.0$ billion or 2.4 percent to $\$ 212.5$ billion, revised from the previously published 2.2 percent increase. This followed a 3.5 percent January decrease.
Transportation equipment, up three of the last four months, had the largest increase, $\$ 2.2$ billion or 3.9 percent to $\$ 57.9$ billion.
New orders for manufactured nondurable goods increased $\$ 1.1$ billion or 0.4 percent to $\$ 255.9$ billion.

## Shipments

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in February, down following two consecutive monthly increases, decreased $\$ 0.7$ billion or 0.4 percent to $\$ 206.7$ billion, unchanged from the previously published decrease. This followed a 0.1 percent January increase.
Transportation equipment, also down following two
consecutive monthly increases, had the largest decrease, $\$ 1.3$ billion or 2.5 percent to $\$ 49.2$ billion.
Shipments of manufactured nondurable goods, up three of the last four months, increased $\$ 1.1$ billion or 0.4 percent to $\$ 255.9$ billion. This followed a 1.0 percent January increase. Petroleum and coal products, also up three of the last four months, drove the increase, up $\$ 2.2$ billion or 3.0 percent to $\$ 76.6$ billion.

## Unfilled Orders

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in February, up twenty-two of the last twenty-three months, increased $\$ 12.1$ billion or 1.3 percent to $\$ 931.1$ billion, unchanged from the previously published increase. This followed a 0.7 percent January increase.

Transportation equipment, up thirteen of the last fourteen months, had the largest increase, $\$ 8.7$ billion or 1.6 percent to $\$ 544.1$ billion.

## Inventories

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in February, up twenty-six consecutive months, increased $\$ 1.4$ billion or 0.4 percent to $\$ 373.6$ billion, unchanged from the previously published increase. This was at the highest level since the series was first published on a NAICS basis and followed a 0.6 percent January increase.

Machinery, up twenty-three consecutive months had the largest increase, $\$ 0.6$ billion or 1.0 percent to $\$ 62.3$ billion.
Inventories of manufactured nondurable goods, up five of the last six months, increased $\$ 0.8$ billion or 0.3 percent to $\$ 243.2$ billion. This followed a 0.7 percent January increase. Petroleum and coal products, up six consecutive months, drove the increase, up $\$ 1.0$ billion or 1.8 percent to $\$ 58.4$ billion.
By stage of fabrication, February materials and supplies increased 0.2 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.5 percent in nondurable goods. Work in process increased 0.8 percent in durable goods and 1.2 percent in nondurable goods. Finished goods increased slightly in durable goods and 0.6 percent in nondurable goods.

[^0]Table 1. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments for Industry Groups ${ }{ }^{1}$

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Year to date |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{\text {p }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. - } \\ & \text { Feb. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. - } \\ \text { Jan. } \end{gathered}$ | Nov. Dec. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb. } \\ 2012^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | Dec. <br> 2011 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $2012^{\text {p }}$ | 2011 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Percent } \\ & 2012 / \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ |
| All manufacturing indus | 462,642 | 462,315 | 459,581 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 441,602 | 425,465 | 445,867 | 396,554 | 867,067 | 789,801 | 9.8 |
| Excluding transportation | 413,445 | 411,853 | 411,840 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 392,695 | 382,008 | 396,764 | 353,048 | 774,703 | 707,850 | 9.4 |
| Excluding defense. | 453,474 | 452,261 | 449,625 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 432,558 | 417,459 | 434,667 | 386,537 | 850,017 | 771,486 | 10.2 |
| With unfilled orders | 149,408 | 150,201 | 151,193 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 3.2 | 143,644 | 134,428 | 150,946 | 127,011 | 278,072 | 248,571 | 11.9 |
| Durable goods industries | 206,693 | 207,421 | 207,200 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 199,219 | 187,726 | 203,777 | 176,499 | 386,945 | 347,385 | . 4 |
| Wood products. | 5,383 | 5,669 | 5,431 | -5.0 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 4,959 | 4,803 | 4,757 | 4,545 | 9,762 | 9,019 | 8.2 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products. | 7,814 | 7,831 | 8,210 | -0.2 | -4.6 | 1.2 | 6,743 | 6,630 | 6,916 | 6,550 | 13,373 | 13,111 | 2.0 |
| Primary metals. | 27,413 | 27,252 | 28,360 | 0.6 | -3.9 | 5.4 | 27,261 | 26,189 | 24,159 | 20,651 | 53,450 | 40,668 | 31.4 |
| Iron and steel mills | 11,467 | 11,490 | 12,040 | -0.2 | -4.6 | 2.1 | 11,441 | 11,160 | 10,384 | 10,385 | 22,601 | 20,802 | 8.6 |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals.. | 13,985 | 13,855 | 14,417 | 0.9 | -3.9 | 8.3 | 13,891 | 13,256 | 12,103 | 8,822 | 27,147 | 16,999 | 59.7 |
| Ferrous metal foundries.. | 1,961 | 1,907 | 1,903 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 1,929 | 1,773 | 1,672 | 1,444 | 3,702 | 2,867 | 29.1 |
| Fabricated metal products.. | 26,292 | 26,397 | 26,184 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 24,896 | 24,304 | 23,949 | 22,179 | 49,200 | 44,096 | 11.6 |
| Machinery. | 30,650 | 29,950 | 31,663 | 2.3 | -5.4 | 3.8 | 29,764 | 26,859 | 32,641 | 25,658 | 56,623 | 49,905 | 13.5 |
| Farm machinery | 2,646 | 2,669 | 2,565 | -0.9 | 4.1 | -0.7 | 2,928 | 2,359 | 2,047 | 2,464 | 5,287 | 4,242 | 24.6 |
| Construction machinery. | 4,319 | 4,392 | 4,441 | -1.7 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 4,073 | 4,061 | 4,504 | 3,230 | 8,134 | 6,326 | 28.6 |
| Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery. | 1,659 | 1,568 | 1,582 | 5.8 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 1,648 | 1,480 | 1,834 | 1,384 | 3,128 | 2,908 | . 6 |
| Industrial machinery... | 3,197 | 3,055 | 3,181 | 4.6 | -4.0 | -4.3 | 2,914 | 2,549 | 4,050 | 2,663 | 5,463 | 5,185 | 5.4 |
| Photographic equipment. | 640 | 641 | 622 | -0.2 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 612 | 516 | 704 | 630 | 1,128 | 1,222 | -7.7 |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment. | 2,511 | 2,445 | 2,368 | 2.7 | 3.3 | -0.5 | 2,134 | 1,979 | 2,384 | 2,137 | 4,113 | 4,310 | -4.6 |
| Metalworking machinery............ | 2,236 | 2,187 | 2,259 | 2.2 | -3.2 | 4.9 | 2,024 | 1,922 | 2,513 | 1,510 | 3,946 | 3,110 | 26.9 |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment | 4,052 | 3,609 | 5,203 | 12.3 | -30.6 | 27.2 | 4,059 | 3,477 | 5,160 | 3,289 | 7,536 | 6,394 | 17.9 |
| Material handling equipment. | 2,744 | 2,691 | 2,816 | 2.0 | -4.4 | 5.8 | 2,730 | 2,432 | 2,900 | 2,227 | 5,162 | 4,377 | 17.9 |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{2}$. | 30,213 | 29,916 | 30,054 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 27,716 | 28,075 | 32,567 | 26,676 | 55,791 | 56,178 | -0.7 |
| Computers... | 3,759 | 3,688 | 3,964 | 1.9 | -7.0 | -3.0 | 2,971 | 3,171 | 4,378 | 3,159 | 6,142 | 6,872 | -10.6 |
| Computer storage devices. | 763 | 728 | 757 | 4.8 | -3.8 | -1.4 | 541 | 522 | 1,322 | 440 | 1,063 | 948 | 12.1 |
| Other peripheral equipment. <br> Nondefense communications | 1,009 | 994 | 949 | 1.5 | 4.7 | -0.7 | 767 | 617 | 1,526 | 583 | 1,384 | 1,096 | 26.3 |
| equipment. | 2,693 | 2,483 | 2,501 | 8.5 | -0.7 | 7.0 | 2,353 | 1,934 | 3,300 | 2,370 | 4,287 | 4,718 | -9.1 |
| Defense communications equipment. | 387 | 395 | 680 | -2.0 | -41.9 | 31.5 | 374 | 340 | 702 | 477 | 714 | 935 | -23.6 |
| Audio and video equipment. | 226 | 223 | 257 | 1.3 | -13.2 | 4.9 | 193 | 190 | 389 | 229 | 383 | 464 | -17.5 |
| Electronic components........ | 3,290 | 3,243 | 3,278 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 3,152 | 2,886 | 3,588 | 3,081 | 6,038 | 6,136 | -1.6 |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment. | 1,154 | 1,158 | 1,249 | -0.3 | -7.3 | 8.0 | 1,146 | 1,000 | 1,279 | 1,062 | 2,146 | 1,982 | 8.3 |
| Defense search and navigation equipment | 2,729 | 2,787 | 2,762 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 2,751 | 2,328 | 3,038 | 2,623 | 5,079 | 4,892 | 3.8 |
| Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments. | 7,342 | 7,199 | 7,259 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 6,882 | 6,413 | 8,411 | 6,695 | 13,295 | 13,334 | -0.3 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and components. | 10,296 | 10,424 | 10,211 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 9,825 | 9,297 | 9,979 | 9,127 | 19,122 | 17,831 | 7.2 |
| Electric lighting equipmen | 981 | 1,035 | 1,000 | -5.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 968 | 955 | 1,037 | 963 | 1,923 | 1,880 | 2.3 |
| Household appliances. | 1,558 | 1,553 | 1,551 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 1,434 | 1,250 | 1,501 | 1,388 | 2,684 | 2,617 | 2.6 |
| Electrical equipment. | 3,741 | 3,789 | 3,711 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 3,634 | 3,378 | 3,679 | 3,337 | 7,012 | 6,479 | 8.2 |
| Batteries.. | 893 | 906 | 892 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -1.8 | 775 | 769 | 885 | 715 | 1,544 | 1,416 | 9.0 |
| Transportation equipme | 49,197 | 50,462 | 47,741 | -2.5 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 48,907 | 43,457 | 49,103 | 43,506 | 92,364 | 81,951 | 12.7 |
| Automobiles...... | 6,024 | 5,762 | 5,718 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 6,113 | 5,373 | 5,323 | 4,711 | 11,486 | 9,159 | 25.4 |
| Light trucks and utility vehicles | 8,312 | 8,133 | 7,597 | 2.2 | 7.1 | -4.4 | 8,630 | 7,317 | 7,625 | 7,863 | 15,947 | 14,544 | 9.6 |
| Heavy duty trucks ............. | 2,207 | 2,175 | 2,198 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 2,181 | 2,012 | 2,157 | 1,493 | 4,193 | 2,859 | 46.7 |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers. | 14,725 | 14,813 | 14,708 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 15,004 | 13,824 | 12,969 | 13,557 | 28,828 | 26,346 | 9.4 |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts. | 8,458 | 9,051 | 7,787 | -6.6 | 16.2 | 1.0 | 7,849 | 6,637 | 10,087 | 6,042 | 14,486 | 10,922 | 32.6 |
| Defense aircraft and parts. | 3,807 | 4,608 | 4,004 | -17.4 | 15.1 | 5.6 | 3,581 | 3,475 | 4,856 | 3,971 | 7,056 | 7,255 | -2.7 |
| Ships and boats. | 2,171 | 2,291 | 2,304 | -5.2 | -0.6 | 2.5 | 2,225 | 2,020 | 2,238 | 2,361 | 4,245 | 4,327 | -1.9 |
| Furniture and related products | 5,543 | 5,651 | 5,548 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 5,571 | 5,293 | 5,392 | 5,254 | 10,864 | 10,301 | 5.5 |
| Miscellaneous durable goods. | 13,892 | 13,869 | 13,798 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 13,577 | 12,819 | 14,314 | 12,353 | 26,396 | 24,325 | 8.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 255,949 | 254,894 | 252,381 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 242,383 | 237,739 | 242,090 | 220,055 | 480,122 | 442,416 | 8.5 |
| Food products. | 60,639 | 62,517 | 62,615 | -3.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 60,001 | 60,158 | 62,161 | 57,281 | 120,159 | 113,168 | 6.2 |
| Grain and oilseed milling. | 8,003 | 8,149 | 8,084 | -1.8 | 0.8 | -4.3 | 7,976 | 8,055 | 8,059 | 7,809 | 16,031 | 15,905 | 0.8 |
| Dairy products. | 8,877 | 9,100 | 9,220 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 8,409 | 8,740 | 9,065 | 8,287 | 17,149 | 16,267 | 5.4 |
| Meat, poultry, and seafood products... | 16,766 | 17,656 | 17,565 | -5.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 16,899 | 16,853 | 17,196 | 16,538 | 33,752 | 32,111 | 5.1 |
| Beverage and tobacco products. | 12,515 | 12,095 | 12,731 | 3.5 | -5.0 | 2.3 | 11,700 | 10,780 | 12,509 | 10,432 | 22,480 | 20,626 | 9.0 |
| Beverages. | 9,993 | 9,829 | 10,304 | 1.7 | -4.6 | 6.6 | 9,178 | 8,514 | 10,082 | 8,072 | 17,692 | 16,061 | 10.2 |
| Tobacco.. | 2,522 | 2,266 | 2,427 | 11.3 | -6.6 | -12.9 | 2,522 | 2,266 | 2,427 | 2,360 | 4,788 | 4,565 | 4.9 |
| Textile mills. | 2,485 | 2,519 | 2,512 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 2,507 | 2,375 | 2,195 | 2,562 | 4,882 | 5,003 | -2.4 |
| Textile products. | 1,894 | 1,905 | 1,917 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 1,898 | 1,701 | 1,678 | 1,786 | 3,599 | 3,360 | 7.1 |
| Apparel... | 1,438 | 1,469 | 1,456 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1,409 | 1,302 | 1,357 | 1,204 | 2,711 | 2,296 | 18.1 |
| Leather and allied products. | 303 | 314 | 310 | -3.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 328 | 262 | 292 | 329 | 590 | 581 | 1.5 |
| Paper products.. | 14,116 | 14,145 | 14,227 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 13,713 | 13,844 | 13,817 | 13,576 | 27,557 | 27,777 | -0.8 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 6,668 | 6,649 | 6,691 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 6,459 | 6,598 | 6,576 | 6,308 | 13,057 | 13,032 | 0.2 |
| Paperboard containers.. | 4,170 | 4,190 | 4,241 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 4,021 | 4,055 | 4,022 | 4,076 | 8,076 | 8,303 | -2.7 |
| Printing.. | 6,734 | 6,782 | 6,820 | -0.7 | -0.6 | $-1.0$ | 6,358 | 6,358 | 6,913 | 6,358 | 12,716 | 12,919 | -1.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products. | 76,581 | 74,377 | 71,579 | 3.0 | 3.9 | -1.3 | 68,250 | 67,798 | 68,259 | 56,620 | 136,048 | 117,642 | 15.6 |
| Petroleum refineries.. | 72,004 | 69,902 | 67,359 | 3.0 | 3.8 | -1.3 | 64,450 | 64,413 | 65,111 | 53,720 | 128,863 | 112,131 | 14.9 |
| Chemical products. | 62,196 | 61,920 | 61,450 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 59,993 | 57,637 | 57,720 | 55,588 | 117,630 | 110,393 | 6.6 |
| Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals | 5,331 | 5,604 | 5,318 | -4.9 | 5.4 | -7.9 | 5,267 | 4,588 | 4,150 | 5,111 | 9,855 | 8,952 | 10.1 |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines. | 15,392 | 15,277 | 15,255 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 14,841 | 14,403 | 15,292 | 14,129 | 29,244 | 28,534 | 2.5 |
| Paints, coatings, and adhesives. | 2,726 | 2,762 | 2,733 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2,561 | 2,390 | 2,178 | 2,237 | 4,951 | 4,238 | 16.8 |
| Plastics and rubber products................. | 17,048 | 16,851 | 16,764 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 16,226 | 15,524 | 15,189 | 14,319 | 31,750 | 28,651 | 10.8 |

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
${ }^{1}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted
estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non- calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences,
${ }^{2}$ Estimates and percent changes of shipments for the semiconductor industry are no longer shown separately, but are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

Table 2. Value of Manufacturers' New Orders for Industry Groups ${ }{ }^{1}$
[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Year to date |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{\text {p }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. - } \\ \text { Feb. } \end{gathered}$ | Dec. Jan. | Nov. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{\text {p }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $2012^{\text {p }}$ | 2011 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Percent } \\ & 2012 / \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{2}$ | 468,406 | 462,357 | 467,341 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 451,630 | 429,490 | 467,743 | 397,022 | 881,120 | 794,780 | 10.9 |
| Excluding transportation ${ }^{2}$. | 410,476 | 406,628 | 408,541 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 394,541 | 379,750 | 395,163 | 353,473 | 774,291 | 708,265 | 9.3 |
| Excluding defense ${ }^{2}$.... | 458,854 | 453,901 | 459,706 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 441,554 | 421,137 | 455,137 | 387,096 | 862,691 | 771,395 | 11.8 |
| With unfilled orders ${ }^{2}$. | 161,482 | 156,705 | 164,856 | 3.0 | -4.9 | 4.2 | 159,759 | 146,635 | 176,897 | 133,090 | 306,394 | 267,627 | 14.5 |
| Durable goods industries ${ }^{2}$ | 212,457 | 207,463 | 214,960 | 2.4 | -3.5 | 3.3 | 209,247 | 191,751 | 225,653 | 176,967 | 400,998 | 352,364 | 13.8 |
| Primary metals. | 26,955 | 26,671 | 28,978 | 1.1 | -8.0 | 3.9 | 27,505 | 27,030 | 25,543 | 20,325 | 54,535 | 42,885 | 27.2 |
| Iron and steel mills. | 11,015 | 10,884 | 12,653 | 1.2 | -14.0 | 0.3 | 11,679 | 11,766 | 11,354 | 9,670 | 23,445 | 22,169 | 5.8 |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals | 13,874 | 13,796 | 14,328 | 0.6 | -3.7 | 6.6 | 13,744 | 13,310 | 12,382 | 9,089 | 27,054 | 17,573 | 54.0 |
| Ferrous metal foundries. | 2,066 | 1,991 | 1,997 | 3.8 | -0.3 | 8.7 | 2,082 | 1,954 | 1,807 | 1,566 | 4,036 | 3,143 | 28.4 |
| Fabricated metal products. | 26,751 | 26,626 | 26,205 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 26,337 | 25,028 | 23,637 | 24,239 | 51,365 | 47,044 | 9.2 |
| Machinery.. | 33,103 | 31,091 | 34,100 | 6.5 | -8.8 | 6.5 | 33,029 | 29,578 | 34,286 | 27,395 | 62,607 | 55,483 | 12.8 |
| Construction machinery. | 4,403 | 4,660 | 4,472 | -5.5 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 4,399 | 4,677 | 4,577 | 3,643 | 9,076 | 7,302 | 24.3 |
| Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery.. | 2,007 | 1,728 | 2,212 | 16.1 | -21.9 | 92.2 | 2,069 | 1,735 | 2,069 | 2,042 | 3,804 | 3,679 | 3.4 |
| Industrial machinery.... | 3,055 | 2,944 | 3,310 | 3.8 | -11.1 | 3.8 | 2,760 | 2,945 | 3,925 | 2,555 | 5,705 | 5,252 | 8.6 |
| Photographic equipment. | 670 | 668 | 554 | 0.3 | 20.6 | -14.1 | 667 | 626 | 529 | 641 | 1,293 | 1,309 | -1.2 |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment. | 3,776 | 2,434 | 2,487 | 55.1 | -2.1 | -9.9 | 3,480 | 1,895 | 2,497 | 2,159 | 5,375 | 5,458 | -1.5 |
| Metalworking machinery............. | 2,310 | 2,267 | 2,363 | 1.9 | -4.1 | 7.5 | 2,226 | 2,147 | 2,569 | 1,985 | 4,373 | 3,807 | 14.9 |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment | 4,602 | 4,242 | 5,878 | 8.5 | -27.8 | 6.0 | 4,582 | 4,095 | 6,236 | 3,164 | 8,677 | 6,606 | 31.4 |
| Material handling equipment....... | 2,810 | 2,780 | 2,978 | 1.1 | -6.6 | 14.1 | 2,908 | 2,596 | 3,142 | 2,255 | 5,504 | 4,683 | 17.5 |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{2}$ | 24,525 | 23,864 | 23,299 | 2.8 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 23,513 | 20,579 | 28,961 | 22,435 | 44,092 | 43,783 | 0.7 |
| Computers...................... | 3,667 | 3,448 | 3,893 | 6.4 | -11.4 | -7.6 | 2,879 | 2,931 | 4,307 | 2,984 | 5,810 | 6,549 | -11.3 |
| Nondefense communications equipment. | 2,930 | 2,652 | 2,592 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3,011 | 2,070 | 3,693 | 2,580 | 5,081 | 4,675 | 8.7 |
| Defense communications equipment. | 332 | 284 | 315 | 16.9 | -9.8 | -6.8 | 304 | 285 | 445 | 369 | 589 | 928 | -36.5 |
| Electronic components.. | 3,310 | 3,237 | 3,281 | 2.3 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 3,324 | 2,993 | 3,506 | 3,124 | 6,317 | 6,215 | 1.6 |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment. | 1,394 | 1,348 | 1,285 | 3.4 | 4.9 | -6.5 | 1,521 | 1,252 | 1,183 | 1,287 | 2,773 | 2,414 | 14.9 |
| Defense search and navigation equipment. | 2,887 | 2,880 | 2,442 | 0.2 | 17.9 | 7.2 | 3,352 | 2,354 | 3,701 | 3,530 | 5,706 | 5,794 | -1.5 |
| Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments. | 7,456 | 7,514 | 7,033 | -0.8 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 7,122 | 6,873 | 8,330 | 6,963 | 13,995 | 13,976 | 0.1 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 10,400 | 10,554 | 10,617 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 10,510 | 10,348 | 9,911 | 10,160 | 20,858 | 19,755 | 5.6 |
| Electric lighting equipment... | 954 | 1,006 | 969 | -5.2 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 944 | 942 | 953 | 948 | 1,886 | 1,919 | -1.7 |
| Household appliances.. | 1,493 | 1,450 | 1,648 | 3.0 | -12.0 | 5.6 | 1,484 | 1,370 | 1,454 | 1,609 | 2,854 | 2,906 | -1.8 |
| Electrical equipment.. | 3,879 | 4,058 | 3,940 | -4.4 | 3.0 | -4.5 | 3,953 | 3,981 | 3,561 | 3,632 | 7,934 | 7,322 | 8.4 |
| Transportation equipment. | 57,930 | 55,729 | 58,800 | 3.9 | -5.2 | 6.3 | 57,089 | 49,740 | 72,580 | 43,549 | 106,829 | 86,515 | 23.5 |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers. | 14,743 | 14,713 | 14,868 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 2.7 | 15,139 | 13,853 | 13,657 | 13,729 | 28,992 | 26,663 | 8.7 |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts. | 17,408 | 16,427 | 19,847 | 6.0 | -17.2 | 21.0 | 15,969 | 13,005 | 31,359 | 7,795 | 28,974 | 12,605 | 129.9 |
| Defense aircraft and parts. | 4,429 | 3,938 | 3,882 | 12.5 | 1.4 | -6.4 | 4,200 | 3,900 | 6,118 | 3,925 | 8,100 | 9,240 | -12.3 |
| Ships and boats... | 1,661 | 1,648 | 1,495 | 0.8 | 10.2 | 2.1 | 2,188 | 2,137 | 1,503 | 1,129 | 4,325 | 5,919 | -26.9 |
| Furniture and related products.. | 5,720 | 5,626 | 5,550 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 6,001 | 5,263 | 4,776 | 5,437 | 11,264 | 10,463 | 7.7 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 255,949 | 254,894 | 252,381 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 242,383 | 237,739 | 242,090 | 220,055 | 480,122 | 442,416 | 8.5 |

[^1]Table 3. Value of Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders for Industry Groups ${ }{ }^{1}$
[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Percent <br> Change Feb. <br> 12/11 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. - } \\ \text { Feb. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. - } \\ & \text { Jan. } \end{aligned}$ | Nov. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{2}$. | 931,085 | 919,011 | 912,507 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 938,685 | 922,570 | 910,363 | 848,514 | 10.6 |
| Excluding transportation ${ }^{2}$. | 386,983 | 383,642 | 382,405 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 389,759 | 381,826 | 375,902 | 354,690 | 9.9 |
| Excluding defense ${ }^{2}$. | 764,083 | 752,393 | 744,291 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 770,183 | 755,100 | 743,240 | 680,040 | 13.3 |
| Durable goods industries ${ }^{2}$. | 931,085 | 919,011 | 912,507 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 938,685 | 922,570 | 910,363 | 848,514 | 10.6 |
| Primary metals. | 33,480 | 33,938 | 34,519 | -1.3 | -1.7 | 1.8 | 34,662 | 34,418 | 33,577 | 33,878 | 2.3 |
| Iron and steel mills. | 18,531 | 18,983 | 19,589 | -2.4 | -3.1 | 3.2 | 19,477 | 19,239 | 18,633 | 20,889 | -6.8 |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals. | 11,039 | 11,150 | 11,209 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 11,160 | 11,307 | 11,253 | 9,834 | 13.5 |
| Ferrous metal foundries. | 3,910 | 3,805 | 3,721 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4,025 | 3,872 | 3,691 | 3,155 | 27.6 |
| Fabricated metal products.. | 67,056 | 66,597 | 66,368 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 66,876 | 65,435 | 64,711 | 62,236 | 7.5 |
| Machinery.. | 124,679 | 122,226 | 121,085 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 124,918 | 121,653 | 118,934 | 99,856 | 25.1 |
| Construction machinery. | 10,971 | 10,887 | 10,619 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 11,381 | 11,055 | 10,439 | 8,924 | 27.5 |
| Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery... | 13,609 | 13,261 | 13,101 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 13,567 | 13,146 | 12,891 | 9,457 | 43.5 |
| Industrial machinery.... | 13,570 | 13,712 | 13,823 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 13,709 | 13,863 | 13,467 | 13,955 | -1.8 |
| Photographic equipment. | 1,995 | 1,965 | 1,938 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -3.4 | 2,000 | 1,945 | 1,835 | 1,966 | 1.7 |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment. | 21,713 | 20,448 | 20,459 | 6.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 21,003 | 19,657 | 19,741 | 18,228 | 15.2 |
| Metalworking machinery............. | 5,968 | 5,894 | 5,814 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 6,104 | 5,902 | 5,677 | 4,965 | 22.9 |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment | 25,547 | 24,997 | 24,364 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 25,702 | 25,179 | 24,561 | 14,897 | 72.5 |
| Material handling equipment........ | 8,820 | 8,754 | 8,665 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 8,902 | 8,724 | 8,560 | 7,869 | 13.1 |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{2}$. | 124,721 | 124,099 | 123,689 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 126,019 | 124,135 | 123,449 | 125,553 | 0.4 |
| Computers............................... | 3,112 | 3,204 | 3,444 | -2.9 | -7.0 | -2.0 | 3,112 | 3,204 | 3,444 | 3,331 | -6.6 |
| Nondefense communications equipment. | 23,352 | 23,115 | 22,946 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 23,851 | 23,193 | 23,057 | 23,201 | 2.8 |
| Defense communications equipment. | 5,000 | 5,055 | 5,166 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -6.6 | 4,964 | 5,034 | 5,089 | 6,340 | -21.7 |
| Electronic components................ | 11,816 | 11,796 | 11,802 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 11,916 | 11,744 | 11,637 | 11,510 | 3.5 |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment. | 9,913 | 9,673 | 9,483 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 10,051 | 9,676 | 9,424 | 8,957 | 12.2 |
| Defense search and navigation equipment. | 43,470 | 43,312 | 43,219 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 44,002 | 43,401 | 43,375 | 44,932 | -2.1 |
| Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments. | 28,058 | 27,944 | 27,629 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 28,123 | 27,883 | 27,423 | 27,282 | 3.1 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 28,430 | 28,326 | 28,196 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 29,016 | 28,331 | 27,280 | 25,176 | 15.3 |
| Electric lighting equipment....... | 28,461 | 28,326 | 1,017 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -3.0 | 29,019 | -931 | $\begin{array}{r}27,280 \\ \hline 84\end{array}$ | 1,056 | -14.1 |
| Household appliances... | 807 | 872 | 975 | -7.5 | -10.6 | 11.0 | 987 | 937 | 817 | 993 | -0.6 |
| Electrical equipment. | 15,738 | 15,600 | 15,331 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 15,831 | 15,512 | 14,909 | 13,880 | 14.1 |
| Transportation equipment. | 544,102 | 535,369 | 530,102 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 548,926 | 540,744 | 534,461 | 493,824 | 11.2 |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers. | 13,954 | 13,936 | 14,036 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 14,569 | 14,434 | 14,405 | 14,113 | 3.2 |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts. | 392,812 | 383,862 | 376,486 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 395,879 | 387,759 | 381,391 | 339,099 | 16.7 |
| Defense aircraft and parts... | 55,504 | 54,882 | 55,552 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 56,268 | 55,649 | 55,224 | 54,090 | 4.0 |
| Ships and boats................ | 16,008 | 16,518 | 17,161 | -3.1 | -3.7 | -4.5 | 16,305 | 16,342 | 16,225 | 18,528 | -12.0 |
| Furniture and related products.. | 7,021 | 6,844 | 6,869 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 6,672 | 6,242 | 6,272 | 6,392 | 4.4 |

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
${ }^{1}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non- calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
${ }^{2}$ Data on unfilled orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data. See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 4. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories for Industry Groups'
[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Percent <br> Change Feb. 12/11 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 2012^{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. - } \\ \text { Feb. } \end{gathered}$ | Dec. Jan. | Nov. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 2012^{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| All manufacturing industries. Excluding transportation. Excluding defense $\qquad$ With unfilled orders. | $\begin{aligned} & 616,789 \\ & 499,637 \\ & 591,396 \\ & 307,585 \end{aligned}$ | 614,564 497,833 589,240 305,683 | $\begin{aligned} & 610,815 \\ & 494,481 \\ & 585,481 \\ & 303,235 \end{aligned}$ | 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.6 | 0.6 0.7 0.6 0.8 | 0.2 -0.1 0.3 0.3 | 616,735 499,851 591,291 307,454 | 609,647 493,720 584,357 303,731 | 593,137 480,908 568,059 294,533 | 572,993 469,985 547,908 279,895 | 7.6 6.4 7.9 9.8 |
| Durable goods industries. | 373,564 | 372,165 | 370,100 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 374,370 | 370,276 | 359,494 | 344,068 | 8.8 |
| Wood products | 8,758 | 8,731 | 8,842 | 0.3 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 9,021 | 8,857 | 8,762 | 8,907 | 1.3 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products. | 11,299 | 11,262 | 11,246 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 11,496 | 11,240 | 11,014 | 10,725 | 7.2 |
| Primary metals. | 35,118 | 34,642 | 34,511 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 34,395 | 33,853 | 33,589 | 31,623 | 8.8 |
| Iron and steel mills | 22,082 | 21,733 | 21,538 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 21,366 | 20,995 | 20,745 | 19,177 | 11.4 |
| Aluminum and nonferrous metals. | 10,941 | 10,792 | 10,880 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 10,866 | 10,709 | 10,768 | 10,488 | 3.6 |
| Ferrous metal foundries. | 2,095 | 2,117 | 2,093 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2,163 | 2,149 | 2,076 | 1,958 | 10.5 |
| Fabricated metal products. | 46,389 | 46,153 | 46,070 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 46,516 | 46,114 | 45,288 | 43,185 | 7.7 |
| Machinery...................... | 62,279 | 61,636 | 60,601 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 63,186 | 61,542 | 58,649 | 55,566 | 13.7 |
| Farm machinery.. | 3,711 | 3,600 | 3,581 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 4,058 | 3,758 | 3,577 | 3,352 | 21.1 |
| Construction machinery.. | 6,271 | 6,242 | 6,107 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 6,393 | 6,200 | 5,954 | 5,006 | 27.7 |
| Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery. | 8,006 | 7,863 | 7,707 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 7,979 | 7,753 | 7,333 | 6,514 | 22.5 |
| Industrial machinery... | 7,081 | 7,056 | 7,333 | 0.4 | -3.8 | 5.5 | 7,107 | 6,901 | 7,089 | 6,471 | 9.8 |
| Photographic equipment.. | 1,546 | 1,559 | 1,521 | -0.8 | 2.5 | -5.2 | 1,545 | 1,587 | 1,448 | 1,545 | 0.0 |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment. | 3,972 | 3,952 | 3,909 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.5 | 3,976 | 3,767 | 3,559 | 4,016 | -1.0 |
| Metalworking machinery.................... | 5,276 | 5,216 | 5,139 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 5,184 | 5,084 | 4,958 | 4,193 | 23.6 |
| Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment.. | 8,013 | 7,845 | 7,235 | 2.1 | 8.4 | -3.1 | 8,172 | 7,859 | 6,954 | 6,932 | 17.9 |
| Material handling equipment. | 3,680 | 3,650 | 3,543 | 0.8 | 3.0 | -2.6 | 3,685 | 3,662 | 3,467 | 3,367 | 9.4 |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{2}$. | 47,553 | 47,635 | 47,324 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 47,876 | 47,583 | 46,108 | 47,044 | 1.8 |
| Computers....................... | 3,100 | 3,154 | 3,145 | -1.7 | 0.3 | -2.8 | 3,131 | 2,994 | 3,018 | 2,795 | 12.0 |
| Computer storage devices. | 1,316 | 1,328 | 1,350 | -0.9 | -1.6 | 0.8 | 1,323 | 1,294 | 1,241 | 1,332 | -0.7 |
| Other peripheral equipment.. | 1,485 | 1,524 | 1,500 | -2.6 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 1,509 | 1,493 | 1,376 | 1,451 | 4.0 |
| Nondefense communications equipment | 7,177 | 7,148 | 6,967 | 0.4 | 2.6 | -2.1 | 7,340 | 7,276 | 6,888 | 6,882 | 6.7 |
| Defense communications equipment. | 2,064 | 2,031 | 2,010 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -15.0 | 2,064 | 2,031 | 2,010 | 2,523 | -18.2 |
| Audio and video equipment. | 498 | 510 | 528 | -2.4 | -3.4 | 2.1 | 460 | 493 | 507 | 479 | -4.0 |
| Electronic components. | 7,378 | 7,328 | 7,229 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 7,429 | 7,463 | 6,989 | 7,292 | 1.9 |
| Nondefense search and navigation equipment. | 3,498 | 3,373 | 3,350 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3,485 | 3,310 | 3,278 | 3,131 | 11.3 |
| Defense search and navigation equipment. | 2,633 | 2,681 | 2,655 | -1.8 | 1.0 | -5.9 | 2,661 | 2,650 | 2,554 | 2,807 | -5.2 |
| Electromedical, measuring and control instruments.. | 12,532 | 12,500 | 12,561 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 12,615 | 12,541 | 12,213 | 12,495 | 1.0 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 15,899 | 15,965 | 15,419 | -0.4 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 15,947 | 15,840 | 14,748 | 15,265 | 4.5 |
| Electric lighting equipment.................. | 1,865 | 2,022 | 1,795 | -7.8 | 12.6 | 0.1 | 1,857 | 1,997 | 1,711 | 1,663 | 11.7 |
| Household appliances. | 2,102 | 2,093 | 2,098 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 2,115 | 2,071 | 1,889 | 2,266 | -6.7 |
| Electrical equipment. | 4,968 | 4,970 | 4,886 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 5,021 | 5,003 | 4,853 | 4,979 | 0.8 |
| Batteries. | 1,059 | 1,062 | 1,057 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1,057 | 1,037 | 975 | 1,076 | -1.8 |
| Transportation equipment. | 117,152 | 116,731 | 116,334 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 116,884 | 115,927 | 112,229 | 103,008 | 13.5 |
| Automobiles........ | 3,182 | 3,143 | 3,324 | 1.2 | -5.4 | 0.3 | 3,254 | 3,237 | 3,133 | 2,993 | 8.7 |
| Light trucks and utility vehicles. | 3,233 | 3,443 | 3,318 | -6.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3,147 | 3,225 | 2,778 | 2,894 | 8.7 |
| Heavy duty trucks ........... | 1,404 | 1,401 | 1,385 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -2.7 | 1,387 | 1,368 | 1,310 | 1,427 | -2.8 |
| Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers. | 18,667 | 18,812 | 18,651 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 18,830 | 19,147 | 18,275 | 17,390 | 8.3 |
| Nondefense aircraft and parts. | 65,126 | 64,467 | 64,191 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 64,645 | 63,503 | 61,747 | 53,538 | 20.7 |
| Defense aircraft and parts. | 14,860 | 14,616 | 14,648 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 14,782 | 14,492 | 14,418 | 13,810 | 7.0 |
| Ships and boats.. | 3,361 | 3,469 | 3,510 | -3.1 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 3,453 | 3,522 | 3,508 | 3,444 | 0.3 |
| Furniture and related products. | 6,654 | 6,683 | 6,736 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 6,575 | 6,656 | 6,571 | 6,687 | -1.7 |
| Miscellaneous durable goods.. | 22,463 | 22,727 | 23,017 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 22,474 | 22,664 | 22,536 | 22,058 | 1.9 |
| Nondurable goods industries. | 243,225 | 242,399 | 240,715 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 242,365 | 239,371 | 233,643 | 228,925 | 5.9 |
| Food products. | 45,450 | 45,204 | 45,039 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 45,228 | 45,039 | 44,921 | 43,308 | 4.4 |
| Grain and oilseed milling. | 5,371 | 5,262 | 5,292 | 2.1 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 5,539 | 5,433 | 5,422 | 5,919 | -6.4 |
| Dairy products........ | 6,044 | 6,042 | 6,127 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0.7 | 5,952 | 5,807 | 5,647 | 5,436 | 9.5 |
| Meat, poultry, and seafood products.... | 8,544 | 8,471 | 8,424 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 8,574 | 8,391 | 8,403 | 8,433 | 1.7 |
| Beverage and tobacco products. | 16,752 | 16,819 | 16,814 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 17,162 | 17,171 | 16,764 | 16,771 | 2.3 |
| Beverages... | 13,343 | 13,365 | 13,375 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 13,556 | 13,500 | 13,213 | 13,025 | 4.1 |
| Tobacco... | 3,409 | 3,454 | 3,439 | -1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3,606 | 3,671 | 3,551 | 3,746 | -3.7 |
| Textile mills. | 3,604 | 3,602 | 3,621 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 3,594 | 3,606 | 3,579 | 3,370 | 6.6 |
| Textile products. | 3,040 | 3,055 | 3,125 | -0.5 | -2.2 | 0.9 | 3,042 | 3,048 | 3,006 | 2,923 | 4.1 |
| Apparel... | 2,750 | 2,757 | 2,735 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2,706 | 2,780 | 2,596 | 2,330 | 16.1 |
| Leather and allied products | 902 | 898 | 908 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 908 | 922 | 879 | 858 | 5.8 |
| Paper products.. | 13,872 | 13,853 | 13,790 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 13,980 | 13,880 | 13,751 | 14,027 | -0.3 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.. | 5,971 | 5,974 | 5,920 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 6,049 | 6,012 | 5,949 | 6,019 | 0.5 |
| Paperboard containers... | 4,016 | 3,980 | 3,959 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 4,075 | 4,021 | 3,957 | 4,034 | 1.0 |
| Printing... | 5,287 | 5,321 | 5,321 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 5,286 | 5,197 | 5,056 | 5,598 | -5.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products. | 58,354 | 57,326 | 55,963 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 56,442 | 54,374 | 52,097 | 47,907 | 17.8 |
| Petroleum refineries. | 54,510 | 53,459 | 52,101 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 52,667 | 50,500 | 48,387 | 44,747 | 17.7 |
| Chemical products.... | 72,396 | 72,793 | 72,689 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 72,935 | 72,587 | 70,890 | 71,529 | 2.0 |
| Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals | 3,981 | 4,052 | 4,147 | -1.8 | -2.3 | 2.4 | 4,616 | 4,560 | 4,250 | 4,252 | 8.6 |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines.. | 24,916 | 25,038 | 24,975 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 24,894 | 24,684 | 23,947 | 25,663 | -3.0 |
| Paints, coatings, and adhesives.. | 3,085 | 3,077 | 3,057 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 3,191 | 3,080 | 2,876 | 3,192 | 0.0 |
| Plastics and rubber products.. | 20,818 | 20,771 | 20,710 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 21,082 | 20,767 | 20,104 | 20,304 | 3.8 |

[^2]${ }^{1}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non- calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences,
where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
${ }^{2}$ Estimates of inventories for the semiconductor industry data are included in computers and electronic products and all other applicable agregates totals, but are not shown separately.
See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 5. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, New Orders, Unfilled Orders, and Total Inventories for Topical Series ${ }^{1,2}$
[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Year to date |  | PercentChange $^{6}$$2012 /$2011 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | Jan. Feb. | Dec. Jan. | Nov. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | Feb. $2011$ | $2012^{\text {p }}$ | 2011 |  |
| SHIPMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries | 462,642 | 462,315 | 459,581 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 441,602 | 425,465 | 445,867 | 396,554 | 867,067 | 789,801 | 9.8 |
| Construction materials and supplies.. | 38,249 <br> 24,376 | 38,787 23,993 | $\begin{array}{r}38,223 \\ 2452 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1.1 \\ -1.4 \\ 1.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.5 -.23 | 1.7 2.5 | 34,404 22,103 | 33,379 20,468 | 33,225 28,485 7 | 31,361 21,338 | 67,783 42,571 | 62,072 42,626 | 9.8 9.2 -0.1 |
| Computers and related products | 5,531 | 5,410 | 5,670 | 2.2 | -4.6 | -2.4 | 4,279 | 4,310 | 7,226 | 4,182 | 8,589 | 8,916 | -3.7 |
| Motor vehicle and parts..... | 31,268 | 30,883 | 30,221 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 31,928 | 28,526 | 28,074 | 27,624 | 60,454 | 52,908 | 14.3 |
| Capital goods. | 78,233 | 78,452 | 79,197 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 3.2 | 74,344 | 67,999 | 86,405 | 67,128 | 142,343 | 130,286 | 9.3 |
| Nondefense capital goods ${ }^{3}$. | 71,356 | 70,984 | 71,561 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 2.6 | 67,368 | 61,910 | 78,194 | 59,073 | 129,278 | 115,665 | 11.8 |
| Excluding aircraft. | 65,996 | 65,061 | 66,965 | 1.4 | -2.8 | 2.8 | 62,430 | 58,057 | 71,735 | 55,662 | 120,487 | 110,065 | 9.5 |
| Defense capital goods ${ }^{4}$. | 6,877 | 7,468 | 7,636 | -7.9 | -2.2 | 9.6 | 6,976 | 6,089 | 8,211 | 8,055 | 13,065 | 14,621 | -10.6 |
| Consumer goods. | 203,168 | 202,023 | 199,398 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 193,827 | 188,819 | 195,359 | 174,301 | 382,646 | 349,379 | 9.5 |
| Consumer durable goods. | 27,222 | 26,825 | 26,026 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 27,759 | 24,236 | 25,613 | 24,649 | 51,995 | 46,565 | 11.7 |
| Consumer nondurable goods. | 175,946 | 175,198 | 173,372 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 166,068 | 164,583 | 169,746 | 149,652 | 330,651 | 302,814 | 9.2 |
| NEW ORDERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{5}$. | 468,406 | 462,357 | 467,341 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 451,630 | 429,490 | 467,743 | 397,022 | 881,120 | 794,780 | 10.9 |
| Construction materials and supplies.. Information technology. Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts. | 39,602 | 38,852 | 38,142 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 36,225 | 33,585 | 33,066 | 32,212 | 69,810 | 64,766 | 7.8 |
|  | 25,066 | 24,429 | 23,740 | 2.6 | 2.9 | -0.3 | 24,210 | 21,498 | 29,042 | 23,208 | 45,708 | 45,069 | 1.4 |
|  | 5,439 | 5,170 | 5,599 | 5.2 | -7.7 | -5.7 | 4,187 | 4,070 | 7,155 | 4,007 | 8,257 | 8,593 | -3.9 |
|  | 31,286 | 30,783 | 30,381 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 32,063 | 28,555 | 28,762 | 27,796 | 60,618 | 53,225 | 13.9 |
| Capital goods. <br> Nondefense capital goods ${ }^{3}$ Excluding aircraft. | 89,302 | 86,995 | 90,060 | 2.7 | -3.4 | 5.2 | 87,054 | 79,100 | 107,771 | 71,640 | 166,154 | 142,418 | 16.7 |
|  | 82,303 | 80,744 | 84,983 | 1.9 | -5.0 | 6.9 | 79,401 | 72,790 | 98,825 | 63,622 | 152,191 | 122,889 | 23.8 |
|  | 67,937 | 66,781 | 69,157 | 1.7 | -3.4 | 3.5 | 66,627 | 62,301 | 72,700 | 58,740 | 128,928 | 116,514 | 10.7 |
| Defense capital goods ${ }^{4}$. | 6,999 | 6,251 | 5,077 | 12.0 | 23.1 | -16.3 | 7,653 | 6,310 | 8,946 | 8,018 | 13,963 | 19,529 | -28.5 |
| Consumer goods <br> Consumer durable goods <br> Consumer nondurable goods. | 203,190 | 201,859 | 199,522 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 194,148 | 188,945 | 195,204 | 174,663 | 383,093 | 349,844 | 9.5 |
|  | 27,244 | 26,661 | 26,150 | 2.2 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 28,080 | 24,362 | 25,458 | 25,011 | 52,442 | 47,030 | 11.5 |
|  | 175,946 | 175,198 | 173,372 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 166,068 | 164,583 | 169,746 | 149,652 | 330,651 | 302,814 | 9.2 |
| UNFILLED ORDERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{5}$. | 931,085 | 919,011 | 912,507 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 938,685 | 922,570 | 910,363 | 848,514 | (X) | (X) | 10.6 |
| Construction materials and supplies. Information technology. | 59,100 | 57,747 | 57,682 | 2.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 58,184 | 56,363 | 56,157 | 55,126 | (X) | (X) | 5.5 |
|  | 125,824 | 125,134 | 124,698 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 127,394 | 125,287 | 124,257 | 125,256 | (X) | (X) | 1.7 |
| Computers and related products | 3,112 | 3,204 | 3,444 | -2.9 | -7.0 | -2.0 | 3,112 | 3,204 | 3,444 | 3,331 | (X) | (X) | -6.6 |
| Motor vehicle and parts.................... | 13,954 | 13,936 | 14,036 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 14,569 | 14,434 | 14,405 | 14,113 | (X) | (X) | 3.2 |
| Capital goods. | 714,148 | 703,079 | 694,536 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 719,466 | 706,756 | 695,655 | 640,344 | (X) | (X) | 12.4 |
| Nondefense capital goods ${ }^{3}$ | 566,572 | 555,625 | 545,865 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 570,787 | 558,754 | 547,874 | 490,764 | (X) | (X) | 16.3 |
|  | 217,153 | 215,212 | 213,492 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 218,948 | 214,751 | 210,507 | 192,543 | (X) | (X) | 13.7 |
| Defense capital goods ${ }^{4}$. | 147,576 | 147,454 | 148,671 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 148,679 | 148,002 | 147,781 | 149,580 | (X) | (X) | -0.6 |
| Consumer goods.. | 4,929 | 4,907 | 5,071 | 0.4 | -3.2 | 2.5 | 5,200 | 4,879 | 4,753 | 5,075 | (X) | (X) | 2.5 |
| Consumer durable goods | 4,929 | 4,907 | 5,071 | 0.4 | -3.2 | 2.5 | 5,200 | 4,879 | 4,753 | 5,075 | (X) | (X) | 2.5 |
| TOTAL INVENTORIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries | 616,789 | 614,564 | 610,815 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 616,735 | 609,647 | 593,137 | 572,993 | (X) | (X) | 7.6 |
| Construction materials and supplies. | 58,065 | 57,967 | 57,965 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58,587 | 57,843 | 56,472 | 55,575 | (X) | (X) | 5.4 |
| Information technology. | 42,123 | 42,000 | 41,543 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -2.2 | 42,388 | 41,764 | 40,219 | 41,122 | (X) | (X) | 3.1 |
| Computers and related products | 5,901 | 6,006 | 5,995 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -1.6 | 5,963 | 5,781 | 5,635 | 5,578 | (X) | (X) | 6.9 |
| Motor vehicle and parts.. | 26,486 | 26,799 | 26,678 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 26,618 | 26,977 | 25,496 | 24,704 | (X) | (X) | 7.7 |
| Capital goods. | 193,015 | 191,863 | 190,422 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 193,568 | 190,351 | 184,604 | 173,265 | (X) | (X) | 11.7 |
| Nondefense capital goods ${ }^{3}$.Excluding aircraft............... | 172,893 | 171,790 | 170,378 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 173,317 | 170,188 | 164,586 | 153,362 | (X) | (X) | 13.0 |
|  | 117,084 | 116,560 | 115,340 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 118,034 | 115,911 | 111,758 | 108,025 | (X) | (X) | 9.3 |
| Defense capital goods ${ }^{4}$. | 20,122 | 20,073 | 20,044 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -2.7 | 20,251 | 20,163 | 20,018 | 19,903 | (X) | (X) | 1.7 |
| Consumer goods. | 187,035 | 186,150 | 184,697 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 185,651 | 183,354 | 178,311 | 174,779 | (X) | (X) | 6.2 |
| Consumer durable goods. | 27,235 | 27,431 | 27,536 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 27,518 | 27,713 | 26,376 | 26,795 | (X) | (X) | 2.7 |
| Consumer nondurable goo | 159,800 | 158,719 | 157,161 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 158,133 | 155,641 | 151,935 | 147,984 | (X) | (X) | 6.9 |

X Not Applicable ${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment
${ }^{1}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted
estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non- calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences,
where appropriate, as well as seasonal varıation, based on the results ot the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estımates are not adjusted tor price changes. where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estımates are not adjusted tor price changes.
${ }^{2}$ Topical series are regroupings of the separate industry categories.
${ }^{3}$ Nondefense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors;
material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies.
${ }^{4}$ Defense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; communications equipment; aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts; ships and boats;
and search and navigation equipment.
${ }^{5}$ Estimates and percent changes exclude semiconductor industry data.
${ }^{6}$ Based on year- to- date for shipments and new orders, but on same month prior year for unfilled orders and inventories
See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 6. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, by Industry Group ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$
[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

| Industry | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  | Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly |  |  | Percent Change |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  | Percent <br> Change Feb. 12/11 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 2012^{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | Jan. - <br> Feb. | Dec. Jan. | Nov. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2012^{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 2012^{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries. | 202,362 | 202,561 | 200,787 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 202,390 | 202,425 | 198,440 | 190,501 | 6.2 |
| Durable goods industries.. | 120,187 | 119,937 | 118,618 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 120,108 | 120,120 | 117,924 | 111,388 | 7.8 |
| Wood products.............. | 3,371 | 3,351 | 3,370 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 3,493 | 3,496 | 3,541 | 3,272 | 6.8 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products. | 4,611 | 4,584 | 4,484 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 4,627 | 4,574 | 4,446 | 4,137 | 11.8 |
| Primary metals. | 14,461 | 14,180 | 14,027 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 14,040 | 13,932 | 14,037 | 12,800 | 9.7 |
| Fabricated metal products. | 16,510 | 16,408 | 16,298 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 16,515 | 16,506 | 16,467 | 15,463 | 6.8 |
| Machinery.. | 23,217 | 22,987 | 22,791 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 23,179 | 23,070 | 22,190 | 20,540 | 12.8 |
| Computers and electronic products. | 18,638 | 18,670 | 18,346 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 18,634 | 18,731 | 18,221 | 17,661 | 5.5 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 6,891 | 6,874 | 6,640 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 6,871 | 6,826 | 6,459 | 6,270 | 9.6 |
| Transportation equipment......... | 21,831 | 22,193 | 22,079 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 22,069 | 22,260 | 22,073 | 21,074 | 4.7 |
| Furniture and related products. | 3,208 | 3,291 | 3,302 | -2.5 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 3,201 | 3,293 | 3,276 | 3,209 | -0.2 |
| Miscellaneous products.. | 7,449 | 7,399 | 7,281 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 7,479 | 7,432 | 7,214 | 6,962 | 7.4 |
| Nondurable goods industries. | 82,175 | 82,624 | 82,169 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 82,282 | 82,305 | 80,516 | 79,113 | 4.0 |
| Food products..... | 14,451 | 14,333 | 14,396 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 14,611 | 14,659 | 14,570 | 14,606 | 0.0 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 4,444 | 4,434 | 4,382 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 4,635 | 4,643 | 4,529 | 4,537 | 2.2 |
| Textiles... | 1,300 | 1,292 | 1,298 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1,285 | 1,283 | 1,279 | 1,227 | 4.7 |
| Textile products. | 1,472 | 1,469 | 1,477 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1,455 | 1,446 | 1,433 | 1,322 | 10.1 |
| Apparel.. | 1,004 | 990 | 965 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 998 | 995 | 956 | 764 | 30.6 |
| Leather and allied products. | 302 | 295 | 298 | 2.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 300 | 298 | 291 | 296 | 1.4 |
| Paper products... | 6,784 | 6,752 | 6,711 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 6,827 | 6,797 | 6,761 | 6,734 | 1.4 |
| Printing | 2,571 | 2,582 | 2,541 | -0.4 | 1.6 | -2.4 | 2,558 | 2,539 | 2,476 | 2,697 | -5.2 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 18,534 | 18,939 | 18,229 | -2.1 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 18,053 | 18,009 | 16,972 | 16,096 | 12.2 |
| Chemical products. | 22,640 | 22,752 | 23,228 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 0.3 | 22,824 | 22,798 | 22,795 | 22,584 | 1.1 |
| Plastics and rubber products. | 8,673 | 8,786 | 8,644 | -1.3 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 8,736 | 8,838 | 8,454 | 8,250 | 5.9 |
| WORK IN PROCESS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries. | 194,277 | 192,597 | 191,022 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 194,155 | 190,767 | 185,039 | 176,199 | 10.2 |
| Durable goods industries. | 146,162 | 145,061 | 144,373 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 145,981 | 143,813 | 139,399 | 131,123 | 11.3 |
| Wood products.............. | 1,573 | 1,552 | 1,539 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 1,576 | 1,535 | 1,497 | 1,541 | 2.3 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products. | 1,219 | 1,216 | 1,250 | 0.2 | -2.7 | 0.3 | 1,245 | 1,203 | 1,190 | 1,182 | 5.3 |
| Primary metals... | 10,312 | 10,147 | 10,134 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 10,096 | 9,802 | 9,421 | 9,200 | 9.7 |
| Fabricated metal products. | 13,486 | 13,366 | 13,305 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 13,504 | 13,365 | 12,966 | 11,725 | 15.2 |
| Machinery.... | 15,754 | 15,761 | 15,413 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 15,876 | 15,495 | 14,635 | 14,549 | 9.1 |
| Computers and electronic products. | 17,216 | 17,335 | 17,353 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -2.6 | 17,299 | 17,267 | 16,707 | 17,720 | -2.4 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 3,805 | 3,870 | 3,749 | -1.7 | 3.2 | -1.0 | 3,819 | 3,864 | 3,533 | 3,560 | 7.3 |
| Transportation equipment.. | 78,375 | 77,374 | 77,175 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 78,139 | 76,894 | 75,148 | 67,315 | 16.1 |
| Furniture and related products. | 1,077 | 1,058 | 1,049 | 1.8 | 0.9 | -2.5 | 1,074 | 1,059 | 1,041 | 1,027 | 4.6 |
| Miscellaneous products. | 3,345 | 3,382 | 3,406 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 3,353 | 3,329 | 3,261 | 3,304 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods industries. | 48,115 | 47,536 | 46,649 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 48,174 | 46,954 | 45,640 | 45,076 | 6.9 |
| Food products..... | 3,539 | 3,604 | 3,527 | -1.8 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 3,618 | 3,840 | 4,087 | 3,585 | 0.9 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 5,664 | 5,630 | 5,633 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 5,927 | 5,884 | 5,996 | 5,760 | 2.9 |
| Textiles................................ | 820 | 823 | 849 | -0.4 | -3.1 | 0.1 | 809 | 825 | 820 | 763 | 6.0 |
| Textile products. | 448 | 458 | 475 | -2.2 | -3.6 | 2.2 | 454 | 461 | 449 | 472 | -3.8 |
| Apparel.. | 353 | 353 | 356 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 344 | 347 | 326 | 358 | -3.9 |
| Leather and allied products | 102 | 104 | 107 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -2.7 | 106 | 106 | 111 | 86 | 23.3 |
| Paper products. | 1,249 | 1,253 | 1,220 | -0.3 | 2.7 | -4.2 | 1,252 | 1,258 | 1,209 | 1,244 | 0.6 |
| Printing ...................... | 1,096 | 1,112 | 1,137 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -2.0 | 1,129 | 1,075 | 1,011 | 1,290 | -12.5 |
| Petroleum and coal products. | 17,782 | 17,049 | 16,733 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 17,418 | 15,973 | 15,578 | 14,470 | 20.4 |
| Chemical products........ | 15,093 | 15,165 | 14,631 | -0.5 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 15,092 | 15,162 | 14,142 | 14,863 | 1.5 |
| Plastics and rubber products. | 1,969 | 1,985 | 1,981 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 2,025 | 2,023 | 1,911 | 2,185 | -7.3 |
| FINISHED GOODS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All manufacturing industries. | 220,150 | 219,406 | 219,006 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 220,190 | 216,455 | 209,658 | 206,293 | 6.7 |
| Durable goods industries... | 107,215 | 107,167 | 107,109 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 108,281 | 106,343 | 102,171 | 101,557 | 6.6 |
| Wood products... | 3,814 | 3,828 | 3,933 | -0.4 | -2.7 | -0.5 | 3,952 | 3,826 | 3,724 | 4,094 | -3.5 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products. | 5,469 | 5,462 | 5,512 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 5,624 | 5,463 | 5,378 | 5,406 | 4.0 |
| Primary metals.. | 10,345 | 10,315 | 10,350 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 10,259 | 10,119 | 10,131 | 9,623 | 6.6 |
| Fabricated metal products. | 16,393 | 16,379 | 16,467 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 16,497 | 16,243 | 15,855 | 15,997 | 3.1 |
| Machinery... | 23,308 | 22,888 | 22,397 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 24,131 | 22,977 | 21,824 | 20,477 | 17.8 |
| Computers and electronic products. | 11,699 | 11,630 | 11,625 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 11,943 | 11,585 | 11,180 | 11,663 | 2.4 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 5,203 | 5,221 | 5,030 | -0.3 | 3.8 | -0.7 | 5,257 | 5,150 | 4,756 | 5,435 | -3.3 |
| Transportation equipment.. | 16,946 | 17,164 | 17,080 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 16,676 | 16,773 | 15,008 | 14,619 | 14.1 |
| Furniture and related products.. | 2,369 | 2,334 | 2,385 | 1.5 | -2.1 | -0.1 | 2,300 | 2,304 | 2,254 | 2,451 | -6.2 |
| Miscellaneous products.. | 11,669 | 11,946 | 12,330 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -0.6 | 11,642 | 11,903 | 12,061 | 11,792 | -1.3 |
| Nondurable goods industries.... | 112,935 | 112,239 | 111,897 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 111,909 | 110,112 | 107,487 | 104,736 | 6.8 |
| Food products................. | 27,460 | 27,267 | 27,116 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 26,999 | 26,540 | 26,264 | 25,117 | 7.5 |
| Beverage and tobacco products.. | 6,644 | 6,755 | 6,799 | -1.6 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 6,600 | 6,644 | 6,239 | 6,474 | 1.9 |
| Textiles..... | 1,484 | 1,487 | 1,474 | -0.2 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 1,500 | 1,498 | 1,480 | 1,380 | 8.7 |
| Textile products. | 1,120 | 1,128 | 1,173 | -0.7 | -3.8 | -0.3 | 1,133 | 1,141 | 1,124 | 1,129 | 0.4 |
| Apparel... | 1,393 | 1,414 | 1,414 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1,364 | 1,438 | 1,314 | 1,208 | 12.9 |
| Leather and allied products. | 498 | 499 | 503 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 502 | 518 | 477 | 476 | 5.5 |
| Paper products.. | 5,839 | 5,848 | 5,859 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 5,901 | 5,825 | 5,781 | 6,049 | -2.4 |
| Printing . | 1,620 | 1,627 | 1,643 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 1,599 | 1,583 | 1,569 | 1,611 | -0.7 |
| Petroleum and coal products. | 22,038 | 21,338 | 21,001 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 20,971 | 20,392 | 19,547 | 17,341 | 20.9 |
| Chemical products... | 34,663 | 34,876 | 34,830 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -2.5 | 35,019 | 34,627 | 33,953 | 34,082 | 2.7 |
| Plastics and rubber products.......... | 10,176 | 10,000 | 10,085 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 10,321 | 9,906 | 9,739 | 9,869 | 4.6 |

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary
Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment
Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non- calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading- day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

Table 7. Ratios of Manufacturers' Inventories to Shipments and Unfilled Orders to Shipments, by Industry Group ${ }^{3}$

| Industry | Inventory/ Shipments ratio |  |  |  | Unfilled Orders/ Shipments ratio ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 2012^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 2012^{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2012^{r} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ |
| All manufacturing industries ${ }^{2}$........................ | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.34 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Durable goods industries ${ }^{2}$. | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.82 | 6.23 | 6.12 | 6.04 | 6.13 |
| Wood products......................................... | 1.63 | 1.54 | 1.63 | 1.63 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Nonmetallic mineral products...................... | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 1.38 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Primary metals........................................ | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.22 | 1.28 | 1.22 | 1.25 | 1.22 | 1.26 |
| Fabricated metal products. | 1.76 | 1.75 | 1.76 | 1.81 | 2.63 | 2.60 | 2.61 | 2.68 |
| Machinery. | 2.03 | 2.06 | 1.91 | 1.98 | 4.55 | 4.58 | 4.25 | 4.35 |
| Computers and electronic products ${ }^{2}$.............. | 1.57 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 1.58 | 5.84 | 5.92 | 5.70 | 5.88 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.51 | 1.53 | 3.02 | 2.98 | 3.03 | 3.03 |
| Transportation equipment. | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.44 | 2.43 | 16.66 | 15.57 | 16.45 | 16.40 |
| Furniture and related products. | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.21 | 1.24 | 1.48 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 1.46 |
| Miscellaneous products.............................. | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.67 | 1.70 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Nondurable goods industries.......................... | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Food products......................................... | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.72 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Beverage and tobacco products.................... | 1.34 | 1.39 | 1.32 | 1.34 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Textiles................................................. | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.44 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Textile products....................................... | 1.61 | 1.60 | 1.63 | 1.64 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Apparel. | 1.91 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.88 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Leather and allied products.......................... | 2.98 | 2.86 | 2.93 | 2.95 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Paper products......................................... | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.98 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Printing................................................. | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Petroleum and coal products........................ | 0.76 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.77 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Chemical products.................................... | 1.16 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.19 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Plastics and rubber products......................... | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.24 | 1.26 | (X) | ( X ) | (X) | (X) |

X Not Applicable $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary $\quad{ }^{r}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
${ }^{1}$ Excludes the following industries with no unfilled orders: Wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; medical equipment and supplies; office supplies; other miscellaneous manufacturing; cutlery and handtools; farm and garden machinery; computer storage and peripheral devices; audio and video equipment; manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media; batteries; automobiles; light trucks and utility vehicles; heavy duty
trucks; and miscellaneous furniture.
${ }^{2}$ Unfilled orders to shipments ratio excludes semiconductor manufacturing.

Table 8. Revisions to Previously Published Monthly Percent Changes ${ }^{3}$

| Industry | Shipments |  | New Orders |  | Unfilled Orders |  | Inventories |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb }^{1} \\ & 2012 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb }^{2} \\ 2011- \\ \text { Jan } \\ 2012 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb }^{1} \\ & 2012 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb }^{2} \\ 2011- \\ \text { Jan } \\ 2012 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb }^{1} \\ & 2012 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb }^{2} \\ 2011- \\ \text { Jan } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Feb}^{1} \\ & 2012 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Feb}^{2} \\ 2011- \\ \text { Jan } \\ 2012 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| All manufacturing industries... | (X) | 0.2 | (X) | 0.3 | (X) | 0.1 | (X) | 0.1 |
| Durable goods industries.. | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Wood products. | (X) | 0.9 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.6 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products. | (X) | 0.8 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 |
| Primary metals.. | 0.1 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Fabricated metal products. | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Machinery.. | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Computers and electronic products..... | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components. | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| Transportation equipment. | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Furniture and related products. | (X) | 0.5 | (X) | 1.0 | (X) | 0.7 | (X) | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous products................... | (X) | 0.5 | (X) | 0.6 | (X) | 0.2 | (X) | 0.3 |
| Nondurable goods industries.. | (X) | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 |
| Food products............................... | (X) | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 |
| Beverage and tobacco products........... | (X) | 1.0 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 |
| Textiles........................................ | (X) | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.6 |
| Textile products.. | (X) | 0.6 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.4 |
| Apparel.......... | (X) | 1.3 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.6 |
| Leather and allied products. | (X) | 0.7 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.4 |
| Paper products. | (X) | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 |
| Printing.. | (X) | 0.6 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products. | (X) | 0.8 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.6 |
| Chemical products. | (X) | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 |
| Plastics and rubber products.. | (X) | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 0.4 |

X Not Applicable
NA Not Available
${ }^{1}$ The current month revisions are the difference between the advance percent change and the percent change as shown in this publication.
${ }^{2}$ The twelve month revisions are the differences between the month- to- month percent changes of the preliminary and final estimates. The monthly averages are the simple averages of the absolute values of the differences for the months specified. The advance to final percent change revisions for the durable goods industries are shown in the advance report for the month.
${ }^{3}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non- calenda reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

## Survey Description

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey. This survey provides statistics on manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-inprocess, and finished goods). The M3 includes approximately 4,300 reporting units. Units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 89 industry categories. Due to the small monthly sample, these 89 categories have been combined into 65 publication levels. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of those companies in the monthly survey effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category. The current coverage levels in the survey show that reported data in the monthly survey represent approximately 60 percent of the shipments estimates at the total manufacturing level. Data published represent manufacturing in a calendar month. The data collection is based on a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code.

The data presented in this release are based on data obtained from a panel of 4,300 reporting units and provide an indication of the activity within the manufacturing sector. The results differ from what would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. In addition, a different panel of 4,300 companies would yield different results. The M3 panel is comprised of companies with \$500 million or more in shipments and a limited number of smaller companies. From a statistical perspective, the panel is not a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication.

Additional survey documentation can be found on our web site: http://www.census.gov/m3.

## Benchmark Notice

Revised historical data for Manufacturers’ Shipments, Inventories, and Orders will be issued on May 18, 2012. These revisions reflect:

- benchmarking the shipments and inventories data to the 2010 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) data, as well as revised ASM benchmarks for prior years;
- incorporating the unfilled orders to shipments ratios obtained from the 2009/2010 Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders Survey by applying these ratios to the respective ASM shipments data, as well as incorporating revised unfilled orders to shipments ratios for prior years;
- adjusting the new orders data to be consistent with the benchmarked shipments and unfilled orders data;
- correcting monthly data for late receipts, reclassifications of reported data, and revisions to previously reported data;
- incorporating the monthly data corrections when producing estimates for industry groups for which we identified companies to be tabbed separately from the link-relative estimation procedure;
- implementing a new $\mathrm{SAS}^{\circledR}$ benchmarking program, which is based on the same benchmarking methodology as the previous ASCII Fortran program; and
- updating the seasonally adjusted data, based on the results of benchmarking and the recent annual review of the seasonal adjustment models.

An accompanying press release will include the revised 2012 January through March data. Please call Jessica Young on (301) 763-4832 with any questions.


[^0]:    Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing. For data, call (301) 763-4673 or go to [http://www.census.gov/m3](http://www.census.gov/m3).

    The advance report on durable goods for March is scheduled for release on April 25, 2012, at 8:30 a.m. EDT and the full report on May 2, 2012, at 10:00 a.m. EDT. See back page for survey description.

[^1]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary $\quad{ }^{\mathbf{r}}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.
    ${ }^{1}$ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non- calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading- day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.
    ${ }^{2}$ Data on new orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for new orders exclude semiconductor industry data.
    Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see <http:/ / www.census.gov/ manufacturing/ m3/>.

[^2]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

