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Adriana Stoica Economic Indicators Division (301) 763-4832 M3-2 (16)-03 CB 16-72

Full Report on Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Orders March 2016

Summary

New orders for manufactured goods in March, up two of the last three months, increased \$5.0 billion or 1.1 percent to \$458.4 billion, the U.S. Census Bureau reported today. This followed a 1.9 percent February decrease.

Shipments, up following eight consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$2.2 billion or 0.5 percent to \$464.7 billion. This followed a 0.8 percent February decrease.

Unfilled orders, down three of the last four months, decreased \$1.2 billion or 0.1 percent to \$1,182.6 billion. This followed a 0.4 percent February decrease. The unfilled orders-to-shipments ratio was 7.01, down from 7.02 in February.

Inventories, up following eight consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$1.1 billion or 0.2 percent to \$635.1 billion. This followed a 0.5 percent February decrease. The inventories-to-shipments ratio was 1.37, unchanged from February.

New Orders

New orders for manufactured durable goods in March, up two of the last three months, increased \$1.7 billion or 0.8 percent to \$230.6 billion, virtually unchanged from the previously published increase. This followed a 3.1 percent February decrease.

Transportation equipment, also up two of the last three months, drove the increase, \$2.1 billion or 2.8 percent to \$75.8 billion.

New orders for manufactured nondurable goods increased \$3.3 billion or 1.5 percent to \$227.8 billion.

Shipments

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in March, down three of the last four months, decreased \$1.1 billion or 0.5 percent to \$236.9 billion, virtually unchanged from the previously published decrease. This followed a 1.0 percent February decrease.

Transportation equipment, also down three of the last four months, drove the decrease, \$1.5 billion or 1.9 percent to \$77.4 billion.

Shipments of manufactured nondurable goods, up following eight consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$3.3 billion or 1.5 percent to \$227.8 billion. This followed a 0.6 percent February decrease. Petroleum and coal products, also up following eight consecutive monthly decreases, led the increase, \$2.8 billion or 8.0 percent to \$37.1 billion.

Unfilled Orders

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in March, down three of the last four months, decreased \$1.2 billion or 0.1 percent to \$1,182.6 billion, virtually unchanged from the previously published decrease. This followed a 0.4 percent February decrease.

Transportation equipment, down four consecutive months, drove the decrease, \$1.5 billion or 0.2 percent to \$787.3 billion.

Inventories

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in March, up following two consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$0.1 billion or virtually unchanged to \$394.2 billion. This was virtually unchanged from the previously published increase, and followed a 0.3 percent February decrease.

Fabricated metal products, up following four consecutive monthly decreases, drove the increase, \$0.2 billion or 0.4 percent to \$48.5 billion.

Inventories of manufactured nondurable goods, up following four consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$1.0 billion or 0.4 percent to \$240.8 billion. This followed a 0.7 percent February decrease. Petroleum and coal products, also up following four consecutive monthly decreases, led the increase, \$0.6 billion or 2.1 percent to \$29.2 billion.

By stage of fabrication, March materials and supplies increased 0.3 percent in durable goods and increased 1.1 percent in nondurable goods. Work in process increased 0.2 percent in durable goods and decreased 0.4 percent in nondurable goods. Finished goods decreased 0.4 percent in durable goods and increased 0.3 percent in nondurable goods.

Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing. For data, call (301) 763-4673 or go to www.census.gov/m3. The Advance Report on durable goods for April is scheduled for release on May 26, 2016 at 8:30 a.m. EDT and the Full Report on June 3, 2016 at 10:00 a.m. EDT. See back page for survey description. To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets. To learn more about this release and the other indicators the U.S. Census Bureau publishes, join us for the Investigating Economic Indicators Webinar Series. For more information, visit www.census.gov/econ/webinar.

[&]quot;Virtually unchanged" indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

Table 1. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments for Industry Groups¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of do	liars and		asonally A		ie Mani	ıracture	rs' Snipm	ents, inve		and Orders Seasonally A				
		Monthly		r e	cent Cha	nge		Moi	nthly	,		Year to date		
Industry	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Feb Mar.	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Mar. 2015	2016 ^p	2015	% Change 2016/ 2015	
All manufacturing industries	464,674	462,504	466,180	0.5	-0.8	-0.2	495,688	445,330	418,892	507,773	1,359,910	1,390,608		
Excluding transportation	387,300	383,611	386,271	1.0		-1.3	406,893	367,447	352,324	420,395	1,126,664	1,168,603	-3.6	
Excluding defense	452,293 168,646	450,225 168,726	454,181 170,596	0.5 0.0		-0.1 1.7	481,408 185,493	433,659 162,582	409,471 148,304	494,070 186,877	1,324,538 496,379	1,356,882 497,842	-2.4 -0.3	
										259,091		691,637	0.9	
Durable goods industries	236,882	237,990	240,351	-0.5			258,626	229,503	209,584		697,713			
Wood products Nonmetallic mineral products	8,607 10,024	8,491 10,046	8,266 9,885	1.4 -0.2	2.7 1.6	-2.5 0.3	8,602 9,956	7,773 8,837	6,913 8,290	7,881 9,461	23,288 27,083	22,099 26,059	5.4 3.9	
Primary metals	19,089	19,140	19,205	-0.2			20,316	19,084	18,368	23,123	57,768	66,685		
Iron and steel mills	8,464	8,598	8,739	-1.6	-1.6	4.0	8,883	8,527	8,390	10,560	25,800	31,228	-17.4	
Aluminum and nonferrous metals Ferrous metal foundries	9,128 1,497	9,022 1,520	8,928 1,538	1.2 -1.5		-2.6 -5.4	9,825 1,608	9,062 1,495	8,602 1,376	10,792	27,489 4,479	30,657 4,800	-10.3 -6.7	
Fabricated metal products	29,604	29,743	29,975	-1.5 -0.5			30,967	28,864	27,308	1,771 30,964	87,139		-0.7	
Machinery	32,189	32,030	32,713	0.5		-1.0	35,551	31,217	28,056	36,353	94,824	96,554		
Farm machinery	1,432	1,429	1,504	0.2			1,780	1,666	1,318	2,058	4,764	5,420		
Construction machinery Mining, oil field, and	2,766	2,879	2,782	-3.9	3.5	-11.0	3,121	2,876	2,357	4,231	8,354	11,155	-25.1	
gas field machinery	1,245	1,178	1,240	5.7			1,331	1,122	1,124	2,136	3,577	6,215		
Industrial machinery	3,001	2,907	3,097	3.2		3.5	3,399	2,743	2,542	2,688	8,684	6,951	24.9	
Photographic equipmentVentilation, heating, air-conditioning,	568	526	544	8.0	-3.3	-1.6	655	471	456	596	1,582	1,526	3.7	
and refrigeration equipment	3,924	3,965	3,977	-1.0			4,082	3,347	3,127	4,085	10,556	10,420		
Metalworking machinery Turbines, generators, and other	3,287	3,298	3,456	-0.3	-4.6	8.4	3,572	2,986	2,906	2,922	9,464	7,696	23.0	
power transmission equipment	4,009	3,852	3,885	4.1	-0.8	1.8	4,197	3,938	3,640	4,648	11,775	12,414	-5.1	
Material handling equipment	2,861	2,955	3,032	-3.2	-2.5	2.3	3,090	2,894	2,670	2,612	8,654	6,937	24.8	
Computers and electronic products ²	29,827	29,547	29,819	0.9	-0.9	-0.1	32,350	26,537	26,316	31,473	85,203	81,012		
Computers Computer storage devices	504 443	523 490	620 461	-3.6 -9.6		0.5 8.2	526 684	389 326	488 311	857 773	1,403 1,321	1,709 1,370	-17.9 -3.6	
Other peripheral equipment	787	836	859	-5.9		8.3	984	658	574	1,345	2,216			
Nondefense communications														
equipment Defense communications equipment	3,265 306	3,203 343	3,174 290	1.9 -10.8			3,810 320	2,789 343	2,497 251	3,982 421	9,096 914	9,383 1,109		
Audio and video equipment	290	280	283	3.6		4.4	305	242	219	183	766	583		
Electronic components	5,017	5,009	5,064	0.2	-1.1	3.0	5,266	4,526	4,414	4,634	14,206	11,791	20.5	
Nondefense search and navigation equipment	1,481	1,456	1,485	1.7	-2.0	0.7	1,789	1,429	1,219	1,612	4,437	3,796	16.9	
Defense search and navigation	1,401	1,450	1,400	1.,	-2.0	0.7	1,703	1,423	1,213	1,012	4,407	3,730	10.3	
equipment	2,634	2,632	2,677	0.1	-1.7	-0.3	2,856	2,564	2,117	2,906	7,537	7,412	1.7	
Electromedical, measuring, and control instruments	9,803	9,713	9,705	0.9	0.1	0.6	11,146	8,994	8,223	10,414	28,363	26,518	7.0	
Electrical equipment, appliances,	0,000	5,710	3,700	0.5	0.1	0.0	11,140	0,004	0,220	10,414	20,000	20,010	7.0	
and components	9,346	9,446	9,745	-1.1		-2.2	9,978	9,017	8,557	11,090	27,552	30,233		
Electric lighting equipment Household appliances	1,001 1,436	992 1,482	1,011 1,543	0.9 -3.1		2.3 -1.0	1,021 1,556	976 1,368	897 1,244	976 1,778	2,894 4,168	2,717 4,682	6.5 -11.0	
Electrical equipment	2,910	2,933	2,966	-0.8		-4.6	3,255	2,848	2,531	3,612	8,634	9,565	-9.7	
Batteries	804	817	829	-1.6			790	735	716	832	2,241	2,372	-5.5	
Transportation equipment Automobiles	77,374 8,290	78,893 8,730	79,909 9,036	-1.9 -5.0		5.6 4.9	88,795 9,187	77,883 8,937	66,568 7,739	87,378 10,120	233,246 25,863	222,005 25,288	5.1 2.3	
Light trucks and utility vehicles	13,634	14,587	14,676	-6.5			15,718	14,929	12,130	14,809	42,777	37,411	14.3	
Heavy duty trucks	2,724	2,762	2,830	-1.4	-2.4	1.0	2,967	2,620	2,412	3,385	7,999	8,769	-8.8	
Motor vehicle bodies, parts, and trailers	27,434	27,733	27,480	-1.1	0.9	1.7	30,686	28,723	24,489	28,050	83,898	75,149	11.6	
Nondefense aircraft and parts	13,080	13,004	14,105	0.6			16,050	11,312	10,576	16,974	37,938	39,856		
Defense aircraft and parts	4,671	4,399	4,458	6.2			5,643	3,745	3,334	5,532	12,722	12,666		
Ships and boats Furniture and related products	2,877 6,528	2,906 6,466	2,745 6,480	-1.0 1.0	5.9 -0.2	0.6 0.0	3,075 6,677	2,919 6,409	2,306 6,072	2,964 6,301	8,300 19,158	7,864 18,133	5.5 5.7	
Miscellaneous durable goods	14,294	14,188	14,354	0.7	-1.2	-2.7	15,434	13,882	13,136	15,067	42,452	41,670		
Nondurable goods industries	227,792	224,514	225,829	1.5	-0.6	-1.9	237,062	215,827	209,308	248,682	662,197	698,971	-5.3	
Food products	65,447	65,321	65,652	0.2	-0.5	1.0	67,071	64,792	63,314	67,440	195,177	196,337	-0.6	
Grain and oilseed milling	8,296	8,298	8,245	0.0		-1.9	8,580	8,249	8,035	8,270	24,864	24,312	2.3	
Dairy products	9,892	9,858	9,959	0.3			10,027	9,365	9,583	10,055	28,975		-1.8	
Meat, poultry, and seafood products Beverage and tobacco products	18,470 12,832	18,053 12,493	18,118 12,453	2.3 2.7	-0.4 0.3	1.9 -0.7	18,520 13,064	17,896 11,717	17,301 11,096	19,485 12,630	53,717 35,877	57,473 34,506		
Beverages	9,256	9,118	9,281	1.5		3.4	9,488	8,342	7,924	9,029	25,754	24,438		
Tobacco	3,576	3,375	3,172	6.0			3,576	3,375	3,172	3,601	10,123	10,068		
Textile mills Textile products	2,508 1,936	2,488 1,929	2,516 1,945	0.8 0.4		-0.6 1.7	2,625 1,998	2,457 1,920	2,332 1,751	2,673 1,924	7,414 5,669	7,523 5,612		
Apparel	1,169	1,153	1,147	1.4			1,094	1,147	1,023	1,060	3,264	3,246		
Leather and allied products	410	409	426	0.2			428	414	391	492	1,233	1,371	-10.1	
Paper products Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	16,126 7,070	16,041 7,016	16,039 7,052	0.5 0.8			16,528 7,241	15,489 6,796	15,511 7,031	16,454 7,253	47,528 21,068	47,322 21,173	0.4 -0.5	
Paperboard containers	5,304	5,328	5,239	-0.5		1.0	5,437	5,047	4,929	5,363	15,413	15,172	1.6	
Printing	7,166	7,195	7,218	-0.4	-0.3	-1.4	7,501	6,690	6,718	7,416	20,909	20,493	2.0	
Petroleum and coal products Petroleum refineries	37,133 33,370	34,370 30,681	35,365 31,757	8.0 8.8		-11.6 -12.5	36,423 32,688	30,192 27,023	31,103 28,470	50,434 46,987	97,718 88,181	139,187 129,754	-29.8 -32.0	
Chemical products	64,092	64,121	64,045	0.0		-12.5	70,204	62,702	58,815	68,120	191,721	187,503		
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other	·													
agricultural chemicalsPharmaceuticals and medicines	5,348 17,383	5,204 17,374	4,763 17,705	2.8 0.1	9.3 -1.9		7,861 18,290	5,730 16,486	3,768 16,691	6,614 15,798	17,359 51,467	15,408 43,409		
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3,556	3,502	3,477	1.5			3,896	3,298	3,012	3,511	10,206			
Plastics and rubber products	18,973	18,994	19,023	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	20,126	18,307	17,254	20,039	55,687	55,871	-0.3	
	. 0,0.0	. 5,004	. 0,020	J. 1	J.2	5.0	_5,.20	. 5,557	.,,_04	_0,000	55,551	55,571		

Preliminary Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

² Estimates and percent changes of shipments for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

Table 2. Value of Manufacturers' New Orders for Industry Groups¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of do			Seasonally							easonally A			
		Monthly		Per	cent Chan	ge	e Monthly Year to date						
Industry	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Feb Mar.	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Mar. 2015	2016 ^p	2015	% Change 2016/ 2015
All manufacturing industries ²	458,377	453,357	461,931	1.1	-1.9	1.2	491,078	438,939	418,427	504,967	1,348,444	1,376,106	-2.0
Excluding transportation ²	382,534	379,575	382,870	0.8	-0.9	-0.6	405,572	368,779	352,654	417,430	1,127,005	1,163,414	-3.1
Excluding defense ²	444,370	443,270	449,660	0.2	-1.4	0.9	473,741	429,410	408,517	490,046	1,311,668	1,345,228	-2.5
With unfilled orders ²	167,414	164,406	171,276	1.8	-4.0	5.7	185,336	160,257	153,596	188,217	499,189	497,361	0.4
Durable goods industries ²	230,585	228,843	236,102	0.8	-3.1	4.3	254,016	223,112	209,119	256,285	686,247	677,135	1.3
Primary metals	19,438	19,327	19,344	0.6	-0.1	0.6	20,799	19,808	19,529	22,573	60,136	67,370	-10.7
Iron and steel mills	8,754	8,735	8,717	0.2	0.2	3.9	9,230	9,015	9,160	10,180	27,405	31,711	-13.6
Aluminum and nonferrous metals	9,041	8,925	9,072	1.3	-1.6		9,832	9,116	8,785	10,980	27,733	30,842	-10.1
Ferrous metal foundries	1,643	1,667	1,555	-1.4	7.2	-8.6		1,677	1,584	1,413	4,998	4,817	3.8
Fabricated metal products	29,485	29,888	30,363	-1.3	-1.6		32,268	30,533	28,374	31,510	91,175	89,016	
Machinery Construction machinery Mining, oil field, and	31,633 2,569	31,461 2,694	32,628 2,884	0.5 -4.6	-3.6 -6.6	5.3 -4.6	34,786 2,711	31,745 2,917	30,070 2,810	34,648 3,468	96,601 8,438	96,849 9,976	
gas field machinery	1,069	976	1,239	9.5	-21.2	367.5	1,080	1,151	1,134	1,756	3,365	5.827	-42.3
Industrial machinery	2,953	2,909	2,963	1.5	-1.8	4.0	3,344	2,706	2,825	2,374	8,875	6,923	28.2
Photographic equipment	550	529	510	4.0	3.7	2.0	618	507	466	721	1,591	1,644	-3.2
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and refrigeration equipment	3,854	3,930	3,856	-1.9	1.9	-5.1	4,078	3,399	3,250	4,348	10,727	10,971	-2.2
Metalworking machinery	3,282	3,241	3,381	1.3	-4.1	5.8		3,075	3,047	2,875	9,598	7,974	20.4
Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment	3,947	3,834	4,083	2.9	-6.1	17.8	4,029	3,848	3,916	3,930	11,793	11,432	3.2
Material handling equipment	2,850	3,055	3,108	-6.7	-1.7	2.0	3,240	3,172	2,913	2,712	9,325	7,639	
Computers and electronic products ²	25,109	25,274	25,500	-0.7	-0.9			23,758	21,509	29,597	74,522	71,393	
Computers	501	523	585	-4.2	-10.6			389	453	888	1,365	1,789	
Nondefense communications													
equipment	3,355	3,433	3,541	-2.3	-3.0		4,146	3,519	3,009	4,538	10,674	11,265	
Defense communications equipment	342	329	276	4.0	19.2	-5.5		304	260	397	994	1,185	-16.1
Electronic components	5,085	5,002	5,061	1.7	-1.2	-1.5	5,215	4,724	4,540	4,499	14,479	12,121	19.5
Nondefense search and navigation	1,574	1,544	1,573	1.9	-1.8	-7.1	1,802	1,542	1,333	1,899	4,677	4,606	1.5
equipment Defense search and navigation	1,374	1,544	1,373	1.9	-1.0	-7.1	1,002	1,342	1,333	1,099	4,677	4,606	1.5
equipment	2,732	2,909	2,888	-6.1	0.7	-3.8	3,276	2,854	2,255	3,548	8,385	7,542	11.2
Electromedical, measuring,													
and control instruments	9,768	9,693	9,701	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	11,679	8,989	8,309	11,327	28,977	27,612	4.9
Electrical equipment, appliances,	0.505	0.004	40.470		0.5		40.050	0.740	0.407	44.000	00.400		
and components	9,567	9,821	10,176		-3.5	0.0	10,259	9,742	9,467	11,208	29,468	30,989	-4.9
Electric lighting equipment	1,000	1,015	1,054	-1.5	-3.7	4.8	995	1,014 1,201	957	969 1.880	2,966 4.143	2,726	8.8 -13.5
Household appliances Electrical equipment	1,464 2,910	1,440 2,981	1,542 2,900	1.7 -2.4	-6.6 2.8		1,645 3,236	2,970	1,297 2,660	3,692	4,143 8,866	4,787 10,038	
Transportation equipment	75,843	73,782	79,061	2.8	-6.7	10.6		70,160	65,773	87,537	221,439	212,692	
Motor vehicle bodies, parts,	•							·	,		,	,	
and trailers	27,486	27,741	27,026	-0.9	2.6		30,586	28,838	24,249	27,506	83,673	75,529	10.8
Nondefense aircraft and parts	9,648	10,230	13,934	-5.7	-26.6		10,268	5,939	10,082	17,618	26,289	33,340	-21.1
Defense aircraft and parts	6,101	3,691	5,308	65.3	-30.5		6,809	2,913	4,213	5,274	13,935	10,020	39.1
Ships and boats Furniture and related products	2,991 6,580	1,808 6,565	1,824 6,540	65.4 0.2	-0.9 0.4	-19.9 1.5		2,187 6,874	1,851 6,073	2,541 6,794	7,615 20,093	6,867 19,001	10.9 5.7
·													
Nondurable goods industries	227,792	224,514	225,829	1.5	-0.6	-1.9	237,062	215,827	209,308	248,682	662,197	698,971	-5.3

Preliminary Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

Note: Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response, and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations see http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/>.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Data on new orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for new orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

Table 3. Value of Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders for Industry Groups¹

Lestimates are shown in millions of do	l and and an		Seasonally A		20141010	, in prinorite	,		easonally Adj	usted	
		Monthly		Pe	rcent Chan	ge		Mor	ithly		% Change
Industry	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Feb Mar.	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Mar. 2015	Mar. 2016/ 2015
All manufacturing industries ²	1,182,614	1,183,846	1,188,166	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	1,194,060	1,194,217	1,196,542	1,214,421	-1.7
Excluding transportation ²	395,289	394,990	394,199	0.1	0.2	0.4	400,236	397,104	391,706	402,981	-0.7
Excluding defense ²	998,090	1,000,948	1,003,076	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	1,007,446	1,010,660	1,010,843	1,026,235	-1.8
Durable goods industries ²	1,182,614	1,183,846	1,188,166	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	1,194,060	1,194,217	1,196,542	1,214,421	-1.7
Primary metals	35,336	34,987	34,800	1.0	0.5	0.4	36,492	36,009	35,285	36,867	-1.0
Iron and steel mills	18,541	18,251	18,114	1.6	0.8	-0.1	19,256	18,909	18,421	18,867	2.1
Aluminum and nonferrous metals	11,636	11,723	11,820	-0.7	-0.8	1.2	11,944	11,937	11,883	12,818	-6.8
Ferrous metal foundries	5,159	5,013	4,866	2.9	3.0	0.4	5,292	5,163	4,981	5,182	
Fabricated metal products	82,089	82,208	82,063	-0.1	0.2	0.5	83,232	81,931	80,262	83,655	-0.5
Machinery	107,734	108,290	108,859	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	108,689	109,454	108,926	117,474	
Construction machinery	5,247	5,444	5,629	-3.6	-3.3	1.8	5,475	5,885	5,844	7,963	-31.2
Mining, oil field, and gas field machinery	7,425	7.601	7,803	-2.3	-2.6	0.0	7,414	7,665	7,636	10,751	-31.0
Industrial machinery	7,423	7,912	7,003	-0.6	0.0	-1.7	7,868	7,003	7,960	8,812	
Photographic equipment	1,560	1,578	1,575	-1.1	0.0	-1.7	1,532	1,569	1,533	1,592	
Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning,	1,500	1,576	1,373		0.2	-2.1	1,552	1,509	1,555	1,392	-3.0
and refrigeration equipment	7,352	7,422	7,457	-0.9	-0.5	-1.6		7,530	7,478	7,931	-5.1
Metalworking machinery	6,358	6,363	6,420	-0.1	-0.9	-1.2	6,431	6,527	6,438	7,100	-9.4
Turbines, generators, and other											
power transmission equipment	32,346	32,408	32,426	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	32,386	32,554	32,644	33,963	
Material handling equipment	13,004	13,015	12,915		0.8	0.6	13,256	13,106	12,828	11,452	
Computers and electronic products ²	138,297	137,950	137,396	0.3	0.4	0.4	139,512	138,154	136,867	132,917	
Computers	2,615	2,618	2,618	-0.1	0.0	-1.3	2,615	2,618	2,618	2,552	2.5
Nondefense communications											
equipment	38,049	37,959	37,729	0.2	0.6	1.0	38,562	38,226	37,496	35,635	
Defense communications equipment	2,884	2,848	2,862	1.3	-0.5	-0.5	2,908	2,798	2,837	2,968	
Electronic components Nondefense search and navigation	11,341	11,273	11,280	0.6	-0.1	0.0	11,377	11,428	11,230	10,929	4.1
equipment	20,790	20,697	20,609	0.4	0.4	0.4	20,485	20,472	20,359	18,325	11.8
Defense search and navigation equipment	32,835	32,737	32,460	0.3	0.9	0.7	33,220	32,800	32,510	33,029	0.6
Electromedical, measuring,											
and control instruments	29,783	29,818	29,838	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	30,345	29,812	29,817	29,479	2.9
Electrical equipment, appliances,											
and components	23,157	22,936	22,561	1.0	1.7	1.9	23,509	23,228	22,503	23,315	
Electric lighting equipment	1,198	1,199	1,176	-0.1	2.0	3.8	1,189	1,215	1,177	1,115	
Household appliances	1,508	1,480	1,522	1.9	-2.8	-0.1	1,492	1,403	1,570	1,629	
_ Electrical equipment	9,635	9,635	9,587	0.0	0.5	-0.7	9,682	9,701	9,579	9,575	
Transportation equipment Motor vehicle bodies, parts,	787,325	788,856	793,967	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	793,824	797,113	804,836	811,440	-2.2
and trailers	20,903	20,851	20,843	0.2	0.0	-2.1	21,547	21,647	21,532	22,410	-3.9
Nondefense aircraft and parts	601,427	604,859	607,633	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	605,810	611,592	616,965	617,260	-1.9
Defense aircraft and parts	68,343	66,913	67,621	2.1	-1.0	1.3	69,207	68,041	68,873	66,743	3.7
Ships and boats	24,191	24,077	25,175	0.5	-4.4	-3.5	24,485	23,983	24,715	29,956	
Furniture and related products	7,851	7,799	7,700	0.7	1.3	0.8	7,977	7,508	7,043	7,917	0.8

Preliminary Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Data on unfilled orders are not available for the semiconductor industry. Estimates and percent changes for unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data. See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 4. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories for Industry Groups¹

			Seasonally A						easonally Adj	usted	ſ
		Monthly		Pe	rcent Chan	ge	_	Mon	thly		% Change
Industry	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Feb Mar.	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Mar. 2015	Mar. 2016/ 2015
All manufacturing industries	635,070	633,971	636,867	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	633,131	636,659	633,296	647,916	-2.3
Excluding transportation	503,513	502,326	504,969	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	502,103	504,174	501,668	518,314	-3.1
Excluding defense With unfilled orders	608,500 320,308	607,032 319,908	609,464 320,938	0.2 0.1	-0.4 -0.3	-0.7 -0.3	606,682 318,603	609,809 321,278	606,026 319,774	621,929 326,054	-2.5 -2.3
							·		·	399.861	
Durable goods industries	394,240	394,100	395,390	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	392,979	396,888	394,569	,	-1.7
Wood products	10,976	11,069 13,042	11,197 13,103	-0.8 0.5	-1.1	-0.4 -0.1	11,285 13,423	11,491	11,422 13,171	11,454 13,446	-1.5 -0.2
Nonmetallic mineral products Primary metals	13,103 33,119	33,229	33,581	-0.3	-0.5 -1.0	-0.1 -2.0	32,824	13,322 33,501	33,961	38,306	-0.2
Iron and steel mills	17,957	18,043	18,393	-0.5	-1.9	-4.3	17,693	18,202	18,683	22,526	-21.5
Aluminum and nonferrous metals Ferrous metal foundries	13,147	13,165 2,021	13,165 2,023	-0.1 -0.3	0.0 -0.1	0.9	13,079 2,052	13,226 2,073	13,253 2,025	13,768 2,012	-5.0 2.0
Fabricated metal products	2,015 48,454	48,244	48,407	0.4	-0.1	1.0 -0.6	48,758	48,494	48,462	49,475	
Machinery	65,365	65,337	65,742	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	64,992	65,810	65,265	66,720	-2.6
Farm machinery	2,924	3,044	3,051	-3.9	-0.2	-3.9	3,012	3,245	3,117	3,571	-15.7
Construction machinery	6,477	6,437	6,633	0.6	-3.0	-0.9	6,510	6,457	6,566	7,123	-8.6
and gas field machinery	5,139	5,312	5,411	-3.3	-1.8	0.4	5,174	5,358	5,340	6,019	-14.0
Industrial machinery	6,208	6,161	6,212	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	6,273	6,236	6,118	6,374	-1.6
Photographic equipmentVentilation, heating, air-conditioning,	1,390	1,387	1,408	0.2	-1.5	0.4	1,329	1,410	1,424	1,318	0.8
and refrigeration equipment	5,055	5,068	5,120	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	5,137	5,156	4,937	5,442	-5.6
Metalworking machinery	5,605	5,636	5,615	-0.6	0.4	0.7	5,512	5,580	5,504	5,554	-0.8
Turbines, generators, and other power transmission equipment	10,183	9,938	9,960	2.5	-0.2	-2.1	9,743	9,972	9,879	9,557	1.9
Material handling equipment	4,370	4,332	4,286	0.9	1.1	0.0	4,305	4,225	4,153	3,993	7.8
Computers and electronic products ²	45,098	45,063	44,928	0.1	0.3	0.2	44,586	45,370	44,411	44,897	-0.7
Computers	1,226	1,162	1,133	5.5	2.6	2.4	1,144	1,154	1,083	1,023	11.8
Computer storage devices Other peripheral equipment	1,300 1,034	1,294 1,053	1,333 1,083	0.5 -1.8	-2.9 -2.8	2.5 0.4	1,191 984	1,345 1,077	1,332 1,080	1,340 1,222	-11.1 -19.5
Nondefense communications		1,000	1,000		2.0	0	00.	1,011	1,000	.,	10.0
equipment	4,372	4,389	4,415	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	4,321	4,485	4,425	4,926	-12.3
Defense communications equipment Audio and video equipment	664 784	685 766	733 753	-3.1 2.3	-6.5 1.7	2.8 -1.8	664 696	685 725	733 735	801 651	-17.1 6.9
Electronic components	8,188	8,086	8,035	1.3	0.6	-1.0	8,226	8,133	8,149	8,141	1.0
Nondefense search and navigation											
equipment Defense search and navigation	3,461	3,468	3,490	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	3,427	3,463	3,492	3,372	1.6
equipment	3,276	3,223	3,231	1.6	-0.2	1.4	3,272	3,234	3,175	3,043	7.5
Electromedical, measuring											
and control instruments Electrical equipment, appliances,	14,018	13,975	14,013	0.3	-0.3	-1.3	13,800	14,041	13,698	14,315	-3.6
and components	15,993	15,993	16,076	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	15,927	16,056	15,985	16,574	-3.9
Electric lighting equipment	1,898	1,889	1,918	0.5	-1.5	1.5	1,873	1,872	1,932	1,841	1.7
Household appliances Electrical equipment	2,094 4,801	2,101 4,800	2,106 4,805	-0.3 0.0	-0.2 -0.1	-0.3 0.0	2,084 4,762	2,114 4,865	2,054 4,811	2,049 4,983	1.7 -4.4
Batteries	1,307	1,295	1,277	0.9	1.4	-2.4	1,275	1,255	1,219	1,316	-3.1
Transportation equipment	131,557	131,645	131,898	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	131,028	132,485	131,628	129,602	1.1
AutomobilesLight trucks and utility vehicles	4,396 4,647	4,514 4,573	4,629 4,664	-2.6 1.6	-2.5 -2.0	-1.3 0.4	4,454 4,716	4,677 4,750	4,632 4,811	5,225 3,948	-14.8 19.5
Heavy duty trucks	2,031	1,962	1,961	3.5	0.1	-1.6	1,998	2,008	2,013	1,741	14.8
Motor vehicle bodies, parts,											
and trailers Nondefense aircraft and parts	24,887 68,076	24,829 67,922	24,768 67,657	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.4	-1.3 0.1	24,988 67,582	25,049 68,281	24,945 67,138	25,355 66,197	-1.4 2.1
Defense aircraft and parts	11,680	12,428	12,602	-6.0	-1.4	6.6	11,650	12,442	12,556	12,654	-7.9
Ships and boats	2,216	2,064	1,995	7.4	3.5	0.1	2,258	2,106	2,001	2,210	2.2
Furniture and related products	7,477 23,098	7,448 23,030	7,417 23,041	0.4 0.3	0.4 0.0	1.4 0.4	7,281 22,875	7,356 23,003	7,324 22,940	6,937 22,450	5.0 1.9
	·		•							·	
Nondurable goods industries	240,830	239,871	241,477	0.4	-0.7	-1.0	240,152	239,771	238,727	248,055	-3.2
Food products	53,404	53,150	53,119	0.5	0.1	0.3	51,896	52,585	52,813	51,283	1.2
Grain and oilseed milling Dairy products	5,850 8,213	5,951 8,263	5,856 8,372	-1.7 -0.6	1.6 -1.3	1.2 0.5	5,768 8,174	6,071 8,191	6,104 8,092	5,852 8,079	-1.4 1.2
Meat, poultry, and seafood products	8,665	8,719	8,755	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	8,533	8,630	8,579	9,334	-8.6
Beverage and tobacco products	19,998	19,785	19,916	1.1	-0.7	-0.4	20,072	20,028	20,167	19,871	1.0
Beverages	15,868	15,647	15,743	1.4 -0.2	-0.6	-0.4	15,909	15,730	15,759	15,611	1.9
Tobacco Textile mills	4,130 3,280	4,138 3,269	4,173 3,255	0.2	-0.8 0.4	-0.6 0.5	4,163 3,277	4,298 3,277	4,408 3,247	4,260 3,258	-2.3 0.6
Textile products	3,035	3,037	3,024	-0.1	0.4	0.8	3,032	3,052	3,034	2,985	1.6
Apparel	2,822	2,826	2,828	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	2,697	2,800	2,824	2,323	16.1
Leather and allied products	846 16,547	847 16,565	856 16,540	-0.1 -0.1	-1.1 0.2	-0.2 -0.6	816 16,581	827 16,703	856 16,592	839 16,621	-2.7 -0.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	7,243	7,257	7,268	-0.2	-0.2	-1.8	7,319	7,393	7,326	7,340	-0.3
Paperboard containers	4,698	4,694	4,642	0.1	1.1	0.5	4,668	4,722	4,658	4,665	0.1
Printing Petroleum and coal products	6,007 29,194	6,043 28,583	6,023 29,907	-0.6 2.1	0.3 -4.4	0.3 -6.5	5,911 28,494	5,933 27,489	5,766 27,760	5,588 36,775	5.8 -22.5
Petroleum refineries	29,194	24,055	25,440	2.1	-4.4 -5.4	-6.5 -7.4	28,494	22,797	23,225	30,775	-22.5 -24.7
Chemical products	81,334	81,335	81,613	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	82,538	82,282	81,381	83,362	-1.0
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other	4 500	4 60 4	4.050	0.0	0.5	0.0	4 007	E 400	E 000	4 0 4 7	2.0
agricultural chemicalsPharmaceuticals and medicines	4,506 32,601	4,634 32,394	4,658 32,485	-2.8 0.6	-0.5 -0.3	0.3 -0.6	4,837 33,131	5,160 32,605	5,026 32,071	4,947 32,001	-2.2 3.5
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3,697	3,711	3,714	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	3,847	3,833	3,738	3,917	-1.8
Plastics and rubber products	24,363	24,431	24,396	-0.3	0.1	0.0	24,838	24,795	24,287	25,150	-1.2

^p Preliminary ^rRevised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

Testimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of shipments and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

2 Estimates of inventories for the semiconductor industry data are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Table 5. Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, New Orders, Unfilled Orders, and Total Inventories for Topical Series^{1, 2}

Estimates are shown in millions of a	Seasonally Adjusted							,		Seasonally			
		Monthly		Perd	cent Cha	nge		Mon	thly		Year to	o date	
Industry	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Feb Mar.	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Mar. 2015	2016 ^p	2015	% Change⁶ 2016/ 2015
SHIPMENTS													
All manufacturing industries	464,674	462,504	466,180	0.5	-0.8	-0.2	495,688	445,330	418,892	507,773	1,359,910	1,390,608	-2.2
Construction materials and supplies Information technology Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts	47,183 23,508 1,734 52,082	47,148 23,459 1,849 53,812	46,888 23,766 1,940 54,022	0.1 0.2 -6.2 -3.2	0.6 -1.3 -4.7 -0.4	-0.5 -1.4 5.7 2.9	47,923 26,642 2,194 58,558	43,136 21,506 1,373 55,209	40,234 19,770 1,373 46,770	46,385 27,181 2,975 56,364	131,293 67,918 4,940 160,537	128,253 67,623 5,844 146,617	2.4 0.4 -15.5 9.5
Capital goods	85,229 75,285 66,931 9,944	84,811 74,873 66,584 9,938	86,925 77,219 67,816 9,706	0.5 0.6 0.5 0.1	-2.4 -3.0 -1.8 2.4	2.0 2.8 -1.4 -3.4	95,524 84,166 73,865 11,358	79,981 70,327 63,501 9,654	72,520 64,887 58,847 7,633	98,437 87,516 75,925 10,921	248,025 219,380 196,213 28,645	253,842 226,941 200,802 26,901	-2.3 -3.3 -2.3 6.5
Consumer goods	180,642 35,343 145,299	178,707 36,716 141,991	180,965 37,312 143,653	1.1 -3.7 2.3	-1.2 -1.6 -1.2	-1.6 2.2 -2.5	187,661 39,775 147,886	173,387 37,501 135,886	166,728 31,831 134,897	198,693 39,393 159,300	527,776 109,107 418,669	554,045 102,232 451,813	6.7
NEW ORDERS													
All manufacturing industries ⁵	458,377	453,357	461,931	1.1	-1.9	1.2	491,078	438,939	418,427	504,967	1,348,444	1,376,106	-2.0
Construction materials and supplies Information technology Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts	47,441 23,963 1,731 52,134	47,397 24,369 1,849 53,820	47,057 24,800 1,905 53,568	0.1 -1.7 -6.4 -3.1	0.7 -1.7 -2.9 0.5	-0.5 1.5 5.4 2.6	49,005 28,251 2,191 58,458	43,886 23,363 1,373 55,324	40,813 21,272 1,338 46,530	47,152 29,654 3,006 55,820	133,704 72,886 4,902 160,312	129,780 71,982 5,924 146,997	1.3
Capital goods	83,298 71,678 66,912 11,620	80,204 72,402 66,869 7,802	88,751 78,712 68,706 10,039	3.9 -1.0 0.1 48.9	-9.6 -8.0 -2.7 -22.3	19.4 20.7 3.3 9.9	94,737 79,674 75,159 15,063	75,931 68,140 66,563 7,791	75,736 67,258 62,331 8,478	100,335 88,153 76,093 12,182	246,404 215,072 204,053 31,332	251,835 225,697 206,235 26,138	-2.2 -4.7 -1.1 19.9
Consumer goods	180,702 35,403 145,299	178,721 36,730 141,991	180,947 37,294 143,653	1.1 -3.6 2.3	-1.2 -1.5 -1.2	-1.6 2.2 -2.5	187,821 39,935 147,886	173,547 37,661 135,886	166,817 31,920 134,897	198,907 39,607 159,300	528,185 109,516 418,669	554,574 102,761 451,813	-4.8 6.6 -7.3
UNFILLED ORDERS													
All manufacturing industries ⁵	1,182,614	1,183,846	1,188,166	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	1,194,060	1,194,217	1,196,542	1,214,421	(X)	(X)	-1.7
Construction materials and supplies Information technology Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts	54,952 139,332 2,615 20,903	54,694 138,877 2,618 20,851	54,445 137,967 2,618 20,843	0.5 0.3 -0.1 0.2	0.5 0.7 0.0 0.0	0.3 0.8 -1.3 -2.1	55,225 140,813 2,615 21,547	54,143 139,204 2,618 21,647	53,393 137,347 2,618 21,532	55,169 134,576 2,552 22,410	(X) (X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	0.1 4.6 2.5 -3.9
Capital goods Nondefense capital goods ³ Excluding aircraft Defense capital goods ⁴	889,026 738,728 245,358 150,298	890,957 742,335 245,377 148,622	895,564 744,806 245,092 150,758	-0.2 -0.5 0.0 1.1	-0.5 -0.3 0.1 -1.4	0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2	896,347 743,907 247,837 152,440	897,134 748,399 246,543 148,735	901,184 750,586 243,481 150,598	922,227 767,750 251,799 154,477	(X) (X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	-2.8 -3.1 -1.6 -1.3
Consumer goods	5,373 5,373	5,313 5,313	5,299 5,299	1.1 1.1	0.3 0.3	-0.3 -0.3	5,639 5,639	5,479 5,479	5,319 5,319	5,792 5,792	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	-2.6 -2.6
TOTAL INVENTORIES	0,070	5,515	3,233	1	0.5	-0.5	5,055	3,473	3,319	3,732	(1)	(//)	-2.0
All manufacturing industries	635,070	633,971	636,867	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	633,131	636,659	633,296	647,916	(X)	(X)	-2.3
Construction materials and supplies	64,484	64,454	64,811	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	65,449	65,556	64,989	67,071	(X)	(X)	-2.4
Information technology Computers and related products Motor vehicle and parts	37,532 3,560 35,961	37,425 3,509 35,878	37,680 3,549 36,022	0.3 1.5 0.2	-0.7 -1.1 -0.4	-0.7 1.8 -1.1	36,871 3,319 36,156	37,685 3,576 36,484	37,263 3,495 36,401	38,530 3,585 36,269	(X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X)	
Capital goods Nondefense capital goods ³ Excluding aircraft Defense capital goods ⁴	196,683 175,164 118,384 21,519	196,378 174,566 118,061 21,812	197,100 174,846 118,540 22,254	0.2 0.3 0.3 -1.3	-0.4 -0.2 -0.4 -2.0	0.2 -0.3 -0.6 4.2	194,805 173,377 117,036 21,428	196,826 175,117 118,472 21,709	195,260 173,093 117,316 22,167	196,654 175,503 120,197 21,151	(X) (X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	-0.9 -1.2 -2.6 1.3
Consumer goods Consumer durable goods Consumer nondurable goods	181,572 30,171 151,401	180,303 30,180 150,123	182,084 30,372 151,712	0.7 0.0 0.9	-1.0 -0.6 -1.0	-1.2 0.3 -1.5	179,647 30,013 149,634	179,561 30,716 148,845	179,922 30,804 149,118	184,227 28,990 155,237	(X) (X) (X)	(X) (X) (X)	-2.5 3.5 -3.6

X Not Applicable Preliminary

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revision.

Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Topical series are regroupings of the separate industry categories.

³ Nondefense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies.

⁴Defense capital goods industries include: small arms and ordnance; communications equipment; aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts; ships and boats; and search and navigation equipment.

⁵ Estimates and percent changes exclude semiconductor industry data.

⁶ Based on year-to-date for shipments and new orders, but on same month prior year for unfilled orders and inventories.

Table 6. Value of Manufacturers' Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, by Industry Group¹

			Seasonally A	djusted				Not S	easonally Adj	Not Seasonally Adjusted						
		Monthly		Pe	rcent Chan	ge		Mon	thly		% Change					
Industry	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Feb Mar.	Jan Feb.	Dec Jan.	Mar. 2016 ^p	Feb. 2016 ^r	Jan. 2016	Mar. 2015	Mar. 2016/ 2015					
MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES																
All manufacturing industries	210,874	209,677	210,408	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	210,424	210,767	210,951	215,345	-2.3					
Durable goods industries	131,029	130,676	131,384	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	130,500	131,447	131,899	134,010	-2.6					
Wood products	4,248 5,049	4,305 5,004	4,325 5,050	-1.3 0.9	-0.5 -0.9	-1.1 1.3	4,219 5,072	4,441 5,026	4,481 5,047	4,431 5,018	-4.8 1.1					
Nonmetallic mineral products Primary metals	13,296	13,325	13,300	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	12,991	13,360	13,573	14,574	-10.9					
Fabricated metal products	17,369	17,152	17,218	1.3	-0.4	-0.7	17,378	17,153	17,348	17,936	-3.1					
Machinery Computers and electronic products	25,027 18,944	25,046 18,889	25,173 18,692	-0.1 0.3	-0.5 1.1	-1.9 -0.2	24,792 18,957	25,055 18,978	24,970 18,675	26,259 18,926	-5.6 0.2					
Electrical equipment, appliances,																
and components Transportation equipment	6,100 29,614	6,099 29,481	6,154 29,966	0.0 0.5	-0.9 -1.6	-2.2 2.3	6,071 29,752	6,144 29,969	6,166 30,151	6,628 29,132	-8.4 2.1					
Furniture and related products	3,792	3,797	3,850	-0.1	-1.4	2.1	3,748	3,784	3,849	3,637	3.1					
Miscellaneous products	7,590	7,578	7,656	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	7,520	7,537	7,639	7,469	0.7					
Nondurable goods industries	79,845	79,001	79,024	1.1	0.0	-0.5	79,924	79,320	79,052	81,335	-1.7					
Food products Beverage and tobacco products	18,022 5,132	17,807 5,063	17,755 5,096	1.2 1.4	0.3 -0.6	-0.1 0.3	17,675 5,230	17,736 5,231	17,989 5,279	17,535 5,190	0.8 0.8					
Textiles	1,193	1,197	1,199	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	1,198	1,200	1,193	1,179	1.6					
Textile products	1,150 846	1,145 864	1,139 864	0.4 -2.1	0.5 0.0	0.4 -1.1	1,150 827	1,146 840	1,139 844	1,165 777	-1.3 6.4					
Leather and allied products	245	251	250	-2.4	0.4	-2.0	237	245	247	238	-0.4					
Paper products	8,492	8,509	8,517	-0.2	-0.1	-0.9	8,534	8,590	8,572	8,546	-0.1 -2.3					
Printing Petroleum and coal products	2,696 6,970	2,739 6,482	2,787 6,710	-1.6 7.5	-1.7 -3.4	0.4 -6.0	2,681 6,883	2,709 6,339	2,724 6,239	2,743 8,402	-2.3 -18.1					
Chemical products	25,425	25,294	24,997	0.5	1.2	0.4	25,724	25,574	25,030	25,576	0.6					
Plastics and rubber products	9,674	9,650	9,710	0.2	-0.6	0.2	9,785	9,710	9,796	9,984	-2.0					
WORK IN PROCESS																
All manufacturing industries	198,983	198,906	199,127	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	198,516	199,585	197,766	203,484	-2.4					
Durable goods industries	154,673	154,404	154,531	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	153,556	154,580	153,443	155,601	-1.3					
Wood products	2,399	2,403	2,421	-0.2	-0.7	0.7	2,447	2,446	2,430	2,314	5.7					
Nonmetallic mineral products Primary metals	1,559 9,766	1,554 9,738	1,540 9,802	0.3 0.3	0.9 -0.7	1.0 -4.9	1,619 9,668	1,610 9,769	1,546 9,827	1,522 11,700	6.4 -17.4					
Fabricated metal products	12,943	12,963	12,949	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	12,908	12,949	12,818	13,244	-2.5					
Machinery Computers and electronic products	19,791 14,702	19,721 14,832	20,089 15,036	0.4 -0.9	-1.8 -1.4	3.2 -0.1	19,581 14,560	19,872 14,871	19,912 14,653	19,589 15,084	0.0 -3.5					
Electrical equipment, appliances,	14,702	14,002	13,030	-0.3	-1.4	-0.1	14,500	14,071	14,000	15,004	-5.5					
and components	3,770 84,561	3,762 84,215	3,777 83,786	0.2 0.4	-0.4 0.5	0.3	3,748 83,920	3,759 84,093	3,764 83,434	3,887 83,544	-3.6 0.5					
Transportation equipment Furniture and related products	1,116	84,∠15 1,129	1,078	-1.2	0.5 4.7	-0.4 1.5	1,103	1,125	1,078	1,035	0.5 6.6					
Miscellaneous products	4,066	4,087	4,053	-0.5	0.8	2.2	4,002	4,086	3,981	3,682	8.7					
Nondurable goods industries	44,310	44,502	44,596	-0.4	-0.2	-3.2	44,960	45,005	44,323	47,883	-6.1					
Food products	5,631	5,687 7,069	5,671 7,041	-1.0	0.3 0.4	0.0 0.1	5,472 7,279	5,831 7,327	5,987 7,391	5,283 7,184	3.6 1.3					
Beverage and tobacco products Textiles	7,171 767	7,069	7,041	1.4 1.1	0.4	0.1	7,279	755	7,391	7,164	0.0					
Textile products	475	475	470	0.0	1.1	1.5	476	481	470	449	6.0					
Apparel Leather and allied products	313 102	321 99	321 104	-2.5 3.0	0.0 -4.8	-2.4 6.1	298 103	314 99	306 106	317 98	-6.0 5.1					
Paper products	1,305	1,317	1,308	-0.9	0.7	0.0	1,310	1,323	1,310	1,320	-0.8					
Printing Petroleum and coal products	1,571 7,233	1,559 7,319	1,491 7,683	0.8 -1.2	4.6 -4.7	-1.8 -5.8	1,534 7,293	1,558 7,153	1,387 6,840	1,269 9,687	20.9 -24.7					
Chemical products	16,983	17,108	17,025	-0.7	0.5	-5.6	17,607	17,333	17,036	18,732	-6.0					
Plastics and rubber products	2,759	2,789	2,728	-1.1	2.2	0.3	2,829	2,831	2,740	2,785	1.6					
FINISHED GOODS																
All manufacturing industries	225,213	225,388	227,332	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	224,191	226,307	224,579	229,087	-2.1					
Durable goods industries	108,538	109,020	109,475	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	108,923	110,861	109,227	110,250	-1.2					
Wood products	4,329	4,361	4,451	-0.7	-2.0	-0.3	4,619	4,604	4,511	4,709	-1.9					
Nonmetallic mineral products Primary metals	6,495 10,057	6,484 10,166	6,513 10,479	0.2 -1.1	-0.4 -3.0	-1.4 -0.8	6,732 10,165	6,686 10,372	6,578 10,561	6,906 12,032	-2.5 -15.5					
Fabricated metal products	18,142	18,129	18,240	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	18,472	18,392	18,296	18,295	1.0					
Machinery	20,547 11,452	20,570 11,342	20,480 11,200	-0.1 1.0	0.4 1.3	-2.8 1.4	20,619 11,069	20,883 11,521	20,383 11,083	20,872 10,887	-1.2 1.7					
Computers and electronic products Electrical equipment, appliances,	11,452	11,342	11,200	1.0	1.3	1.4	11,009	11,521	11,003	10,007	1.7					
and components	6,123	6,132	6,145	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	6,108	6,153	6,055	6,059	0.8					
Transportation equipment Furniture and related products	17,382 2,569	17,949 2,522	18,146 2,489	-3.2 1.9	-1.1 1.3	0.7 0.3	17,356 2,430	18,423 2,447	18,043 2,397	16,926 2,265	2.5 7.3					
Miscellaneous products	11,442	11,365	11,332	0.7	0.3	0.3	11,353	11,380	11,320	11,299	0.5					
Nondurable goods industries	116,675	116,368	117,857	0.3	-1.3	-0.5	115,268	115,446	115,352	118,837	-3.0					
Food products	29,751	29,656	29,693	0.3	-0.1	0.6	28,749	29,018	28,837	28,465	1.0					
Beverage and tobacco products Textiles	7,695 1,320	7,653 1,313	7,779 1,302	0.5 0.5	-1.6 0.8	-1.3 1.0	7,563 1,320	7,470 1,322	7,497 1,304	7,497 1,320	0.9 0.0					
Textile products	1,410	1,417	1,415	-0.5	0.1	0.9	1,406	1,425	1,425	1,371	2.6					
Apparel	1,663	1,641	1,643	1.3	-0.1	2.7	1,572	1,646	1,674	1,229	27.9					
Leather and allied products Paper products	499 6,750	497 6,739	502 6,715	0.4 0.2	-1.0 0.4	-0.6 -0.3	476 6,737	483 6,790	503 6,710	503 6,755	-5.4 -0.3					
Printing	1,740	1,745	1,745	-0.3	0.0	1.9	1,696	1,666	1,655	1,576	7.6					
Petroleum and coal products	14,991 38,926	14,782 38,933	15,514 39,591	1.4 0.0	-4.7 -1.7	-7.1 1.3	14,318 39,207	13,997 39,375	14,681 39,315	18,686 39,054	-23.4 0.4					
Chemical products																

Preliminary Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

See note at end of Table 2 relating to survey error and revisions.

Table 7. Ratios of Manufacturers' Inventories to Shipments and Unfilled Orders to Shipments, by Industry Group ¹

[Based on Seasonally Adjusted data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

	Inve	ntory/Ship	ments ra	tio	Unfille	d Orders/	Shipment	s ratio ²
Industry	Mar 2016 ^p	Feb 2016 ^r	Jan 2016	Dec 2015	Mar 2016 ^p	Feb 2016 ^r	Jan 2016	Dec 2015
All manufacturing industries ³	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Durable goods industries ³ Wood products Nonmetallic mineral products Frimary metals Fabricated metal products Machinery Computers and electronic products ³ Electrical equipment, appliances, and components Transportation equipment Furniture and related products Miscellaneous products	1.66 1.28 1.31 1.73 1.64 2.03 1.51 1.71 1.70 1.15	1.66 1.30 1.30 1.74 1.62 2.04 1.53 1.69 1.67 1.15	1.65 1.35 1.33 1.75 1.61 2.01 1.51 1.65 1.65 1.14	1.67 1.33 1.33 1.79 1.64 2.00 1.50 1.63 1.74 1.13	7.01 (X) (X) 1.85 2.86 3.59 6.01 2.71 14.93 1.41 (X)	7.02 (X) (X) 1.83 2.85 3.63 6.03 2.66 14.94 1.41 (X)	6.96 (X) (X) 1.81 2.82 3.57 5.97 2.53 14.88 1.39 (X)	7.08 (X) (X) 1.81 2.84 3.56 5.89 2.42 15.85 1.38 (X)
Nondurable goods industries. Food products. Beverage and tobacco products. Textille products. Apparel. Leather and allied products. Paper products. Paper products. Petroleum and coal products. Chemical products.	1.06 0.82 1.56 1.31 1.57 2.41 2.06 1.03 0.84 0.79 1.27	1.07 0.81 1.58 1.31 1.57 2.45 2.07 1.03 0.84 0.83 1.27 1.29	1.07 0.81 1.60 1.29 1.55 2.47 2.01 1.03 0.83 0.85 1.27	1.06 0.81 1.60 1.28 1.57 2.40 2.05 1.04 0.82 0.80 1.28 1.29	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)

X Not Applicable Preliminary

Table 8. Revisions to Previously Published Monthly Percent Changes ¹

[Based on Seasonally Adjusted data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

	Ship	ments	New 0	Orders	Unfilled	Orders	Inven	tories
Industry	Mar ² 2016	Mar ³ 2015- Feb 2016	Mar ² 2016	Mar ³ 2015- Feb 2016	Mar ² 2016	Mar ³ 2015- Feb 2016	Mar ² 2016	Mar ³ 2015- Feb 2016
All manufacturing industries	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.0	(X)	0.1
Durable goods industries Wood products Woometallic mineral products Fabricated metal products Fabricated metal products Machinery Computers and electronic products Electrical equipment, appliances, and components Transportation equipment Furniture and related products Miscellaneous products Nondurable goods industries Food products Everage and tobacco products Textile products Apparel Leather and allied products Printing Paper products Printing Petroleum and coal products Chemical products Chemical products Chemical products	0.0 (X)	0.2 0.7 0.4 0.5 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.2 0.2 0.7 0.6 0.8 1.2 1.8 0.3 0.7 0.2 0.3	0.0 (X)	0.4 (NA) (NA) 0.7 0.4 0.8 0.6 0.6 0.2 0.5 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0.0 \\ \times \times \\ \t	0.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) 0.4 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)		0.3 0.2 0.5 0.2 0.2

X Not Applicable

Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

² Excludes the following industries with no unfilled orders: Wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; medical equipment and supplies; office supplies; other miscellaneous manufacturing; cutlery and handtools; farm and garden machinery; computer storage and peripheral devices; audio and video equipment; manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media; batteries; automobiles; light trucks and utility vehicles; heavy duty trucks, and miscellaneous furniture.

 $^{^{\}rm 3}$ Unfilled orders to shipments ratio excludes semiconductor manufacturing.

NA Not Available

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² The current month revisions are the difference between the advance percent change and the percent change as shown in this publication.

³ The twelve month revisions are the differences between the month-to-month percent changes of the preliminary and final estimates. The monthly averages are the simple averages of the absolute values of the differences for the months specified. The advance to final percent change revisions for the durable goods industries are shown in the advance report for the month.

Survey Description

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-in-process, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 4,800 reporting units that represent approximately 3,000 companies and provide an indication of month-to-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category.

The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 61 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census, and these companies include almost two-thirds of the manufacturing companies with \$500 million or more in shipments in the 2012 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 54 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication.

Additional survey documentation can be found on our web site: http://www.census.gov/m3.

Benchmark notice

Revised historical data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey will be issued on May 18, 2016. These revisions result from:

- benchmarking the 2008-2011 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments and inventories data to the revised 2012 Economic Census data on a 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) basis;
- benchmarking the M3 shipments and inventories data to the 2014 ASM and revised 2013 ASM data, as well as the revised 2012 Economic Census data, on a 2012 NAICS basis, and ASM benchmarks for prior years on a 2007 NAICS basis;
- incorporating the unfilled orders to shipments ratios obtained from the 2014/2013 Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (M3UFO) Survey by applying these ratios to the respective ASM shipments data, as well as incorporating revised unfilled orders to shipments ratios for prior years by applying them to the respective Census or ASM shipments data;
- adjusting the new orders data to be consistent with the benchmarked shipments and unfilled orders data;
- correcting monthly data for late receipts, reclassifications of reported data, and revisions to previously reported data;
- updating the seasonally adjusted data based on the results of benchmarking and the recent annual review of the seasonal adjustment models.

These revisions will span the seasonally adjusted data for January 1997 through March 2016 and the data not seasonally adjusted for January 2001 through March 2016. An updated Press Release will contain revised monthly tables for January 2016 through March 2016. Please call M3 staff on (301) 763-4832 with any questions.