MAY 24, 2016 VERSION: FREE | UPDATED MONTHLY

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

# **MARKET DATA: APRIL 2016**

EquipmentWatch remains the largest sales database on the planet with 20x the sales data of any other source.

\$32,851,951,472

**RESALE** 

\$32,628,203,447

185,743 Assets

**AUCTION** 

\$223,748,025

2,713 Assets

The EquipmentWatch Market Report™ is a monthly resource for the construction, lift/access, agriculture and commercial truck industries to make better-informed decisions by leveraging key equipment values, market activity, age and usage metrics.

How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?

### For more detailed articles, visit EquipmentWatch Intelligence online **MARKET SUMMARY** MONTH OVER MONTH YEAR OVER YEAR MARKET ACTIVITY PRICE STABILITY INDEX™ MARKET METRICS MARKET METRICS **V** 10.6% **V** 13.7% **▲ 0.8% V** 0.01% 100.47 CONSTRUCTION **VALUES VALUES** FLV FLV 95 105 \$12,784,587,033 65,388 **7** 19.4% **12.0% 7** 2.1% **V** 44.6% MARKET VALUE ASSETS VOLUME VOLUME STABLE DEFLATED INFLATED RESALE **AUCTION** RESALE AUCTION **T** 18.8% **7** 20.9% **V** 0.8% **V** 0.3% 100.27 LIFT/ACCESS **VALUES VALUES** FIV FMV FIV 95 105 \$1,352,150,649 27,050 **T** 14.03% **19.7% ▲** 8.9% **74.7%** MARKET VALUE ASSETS **VOLUME** VOLUME DEFLATED STABLE INFLATED RESALE **AUCTION** RESALE AUCTION **▼ 14.8% V** 16.5% **▼** 8.1% ▼ 8.1% 98.22 **AGRICULTURE VALUES VALUES** FMV FLV FMV FLV 105 \$16,539,784,179 79,861 **T** 13.2% **7** 20.5% **7** 18.4% **V** 42.1% MARKET VALUE ASSETS **VOLUME** VOLUME RESALE DEFLATED STABLE INFLATED **AUCTION** RESALE AUCTION **7** 2.2% **▲ 18.1% ▲** 0.7% **1.7%** 98.69 COMMERCIAL TRUCK VALUES VALUES FMV FIV FI V 95 105 \$1.951.681.586 16.157 **38.4% 130.9% ▲** 38.3% **▼** 57.7% MARKET VALUE ASSETS **VOLUME** VOLUME DEFLATED STABLE INFLATED RESALE **AUCTION** RESALE **AUCTION**

MAY 24, 2016 VERSION: FREE | UPDATED MONTHLY

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

AGRICULTURE

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

CONSTRUCTION

**OVERALL** 

TYPE TRENDS

\$120k

BRAND TRENDS

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?



# **MARKET PERFORMANCE**

Construction markets reversed the downward trends of the last few months in April, as fair market values climbed an average of 0.8% over March levels. Both FMV and FLV are over 10% lower than in April 2015. However, that's a substantial improvement over last month, in which FMV and FLV rested approximately 19% and 25% below their previous year level.

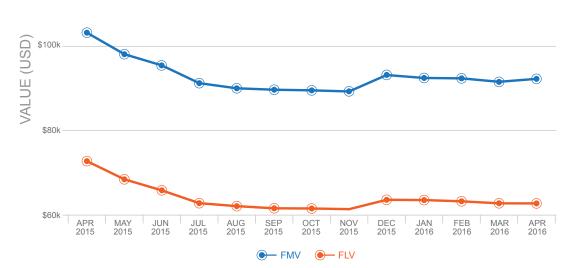
### MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

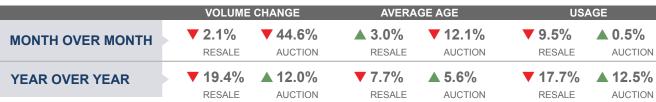
- The average age of equipment in the Resale channel increased 3% since March while the average usage for the same equipment dropped almost 10%.
- The Price Stability Index<sup>™</sup> registered a 100.47 rating in April, just shy of an inflationary trend. Given the depth of the construction market, it indicates that a decrease of 2.1% in market activity is the expected result after increases in value of 0.8%.
- Shifting asset mix, often a result of seasonality as summer approaches, can likely be attributed to many of the adjustments in average age and usage on Resale and Auction channels.

### MARKET FORECAST

Given historical performance, auction values and market activity will continue to decline through the summer. The 0.8% increase in FMV in April is encouraging, but it is too soon to forecast a price recovery when average prices for used equipment have been sliding for almost a year.

# FMV AND FLV TRENDS





EquipmentWatch.

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CONSTRUCTION

NEXT TYPE TRENDS

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

**CONSTRUCTION** 

**OVERALL** 

**TYPE TRENDS** 

BRAND TRENDS

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 





SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

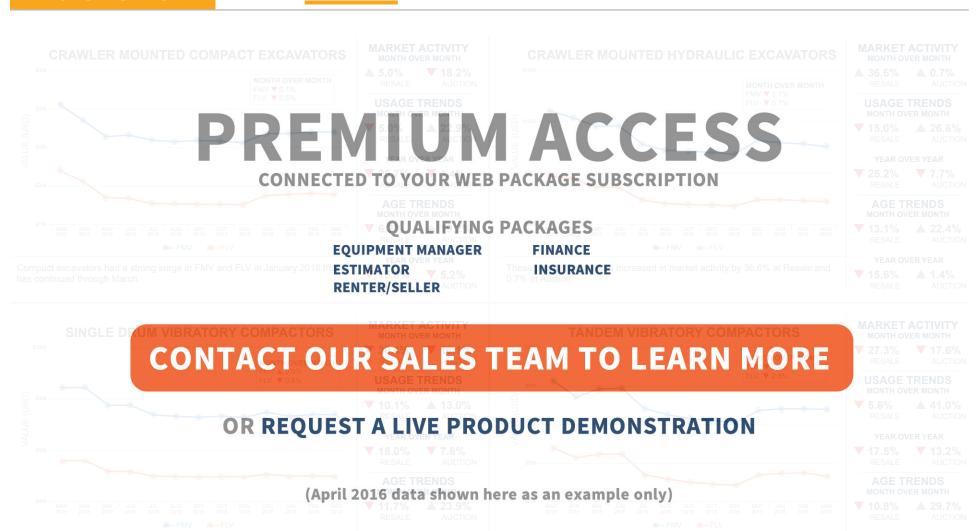
**CONSTRUCTION** 

**OVERALL** 

**TYPE TRENDS** 

BRAND TRENDS

REGIONAL TRENDS



SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

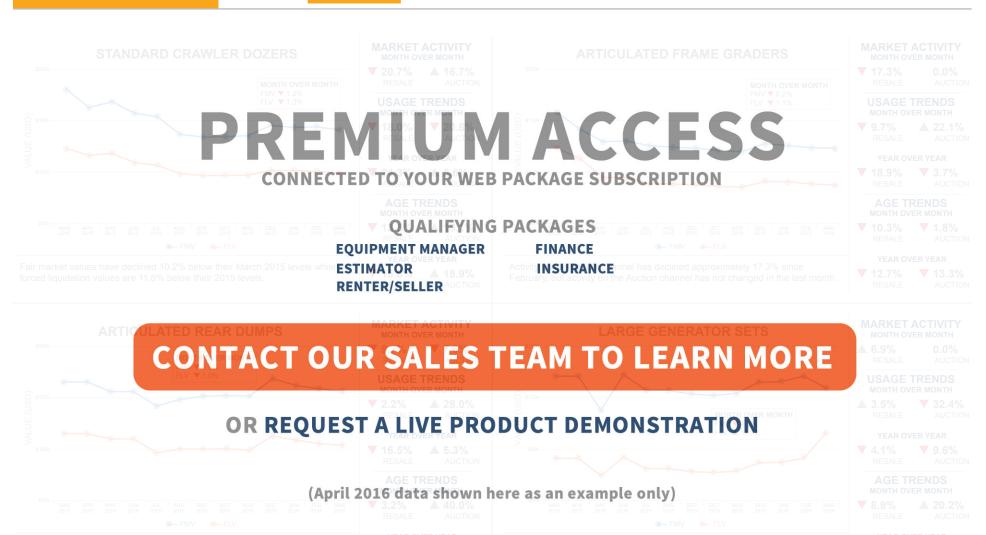
**CONSTRUCTION** 

OVERALL

**TYPE TRENDS** 

BRAND TRENDS

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 



CONSTRUCTION



SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

CONSTRUCTION

TYPE TRENDS

**BRAND TRENDS** 

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

RESAL (OCTIO) EMV S S CONNECTED TO YOUR WEB PACKAGE SUBSCRIPTION

**OUALIFYING PACKAGES** 

**EQUIPMENT MANAGER ESTIMATOR** RENTER/SELLER

**FINANCE** 

**INSURANCE** 

**CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE** 

OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

6

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

**NEXT** 

CONSTRUCTION **REGIONAL TRENDS** 



SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

**CONSTRUCTION** 

**BRAND TRENDS** 

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

PREMIUM ACCESS

CONNECTED TO YOUR WEB PACKAGE SUBSCRIPTION

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# **QUALIFYING PACKAGES**

**EQUIPMENT MANAGER ESTIMATOR** RENTER/SELLER

**FINANCE INSURANCE** 

# **CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE**

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		(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)	

LIFT/ACCESS

MAY 24, 2016 VERSION: FREE | UPDATED MONTHLY



SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

AGRICULTURE

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

LIFT/ACCESS

**OVERALL** 

TYPE TRENDS

BRAND TRENDS

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?



### MARKET PERFORMANCE

April resale market activity increased as compared to last month, but auction markets had large declines in activity. Average age and usage increased in the resale channel, while both declined in the auction channel. The overall market value increased by 23% as compared to last month.

### MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

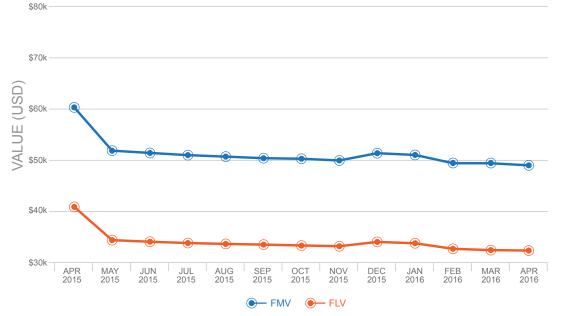
- FMV and FLV values both remained relatively the same as compared to last month, with both decreasing less than 1%.
- Auction market activity, age, and usage decreased.
   This is due to the large amount of auctions occurring in February and March. Auction models typically have higher usage and age than resale models, so we would expect those to decline with less market activity.
- Resale market activity, age, and usage increased; we expected this trend to occur due to the decline in auctions and the summer months approaching.

### MARKET FORECAST

We should expect to see resale activity pick up slightly next month or remain about the same as compared to this month, with auction activity remaining steady. We do not expect to see the same dramatic decrease in values that occurred last May.

8

# FMV AND FLV TRENDS





LIFT/ACCESS

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

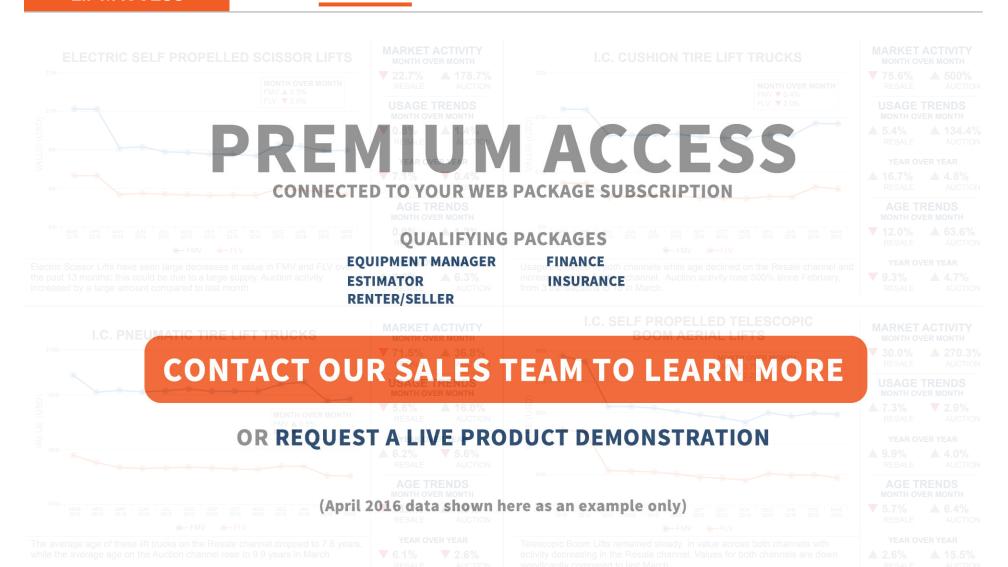
COMMERCIAL TRUCK

LIFT/ACCESS

TYPE TRENDS

**BRAND TRENDS** 

REGIONAL TRENDS



LIFT/ACCESS

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

LIFT/ACCESS

**OVERALL** 

**TYPE TRENDS** 

BRAND TRENDS

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 



# **CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE**

# OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

LIFT/ACCESS

NEXT BRAND TRENDS

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

LIFT/ACCESS

OVERALL

TYPE TRENDS

**BRAND TRENDS** 

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

**MARKET DATA: MARCH 2016** 

# MONTH OVER MONTH ANALYSIS

\$1,098,810,309 25,904

CATERPILLAR

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GENIE

VALUE TRENDS

10 70/ 🔺 20 00/

ALUE IKENDS

▲ 14.2°

▼ 31.0%

SALE

AUCTIO

AGE TRENDS

▼ 2

**▲** 4.7%

RESALE

ALIOTION

### MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

- Skyjack prices are rising due to their specificity in the scissor lift market and short supply. This could be caused by a shortage of this particular brand combined with a heavy demand, as they are the leader in the scissor lift market
- Average ages ag among most of the
- Average FMV a the six manufact declining. This the lift market.

QUALIFYING PACKAGES

EQUIPMENT MANAGER
ESTIMATOR ENDS

RENTER/SELLER3%

FMV

**19.2**%

13.4 /0 RESALE

**FINANCE** 

**USANSURANCE** 

AUCTION

VALUE TRENDS

0.9%

**▼**1.8%

USAGE TREND

6.3% ▲ 52.9

KET ACTIVITY AGE TRE

**CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE** 

MARKET ACTIVITY

AGE TRENDS

1%

ALE AUCTIO

## MARKET FORECAS

# OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

Look for these six manufacturers to start to see small increases in the coming months until the summer. We don't expect Skyjack to continue this huge upward trend in their values.

11

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

MARKET ACTIVITY

Z./70 A ZUO Esale auci AGE TREND

RESALE

V 9.9%
AUCTION

FMV

FLV

**▼** 2.3% **▼** 

RESALE A

A OF TREMP

AGE INENI

**▼** 0.3% **▲** 7.

RESALE AUCT

LIFT/ACCESS

NEXT

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

LIFT/ACCESS

**OVERALL** 

TYPE TRENDS

**BRAND TRENDS** 

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

The Southeast region was the closest match to the North American average of any region, rounding out to approximately 99.4. The largest positive and negative variances from the overall index were present in Region G (99.60)with a 0.23% difference from the overall index and Region D (99.32) with a -0.05% difference

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		QUALIFYING F		
		EQUIPMENT MANAGER	FINANCE	
		ESTIMATOR	INSURANCE	
		RENTER/SELLER		

# **CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE**

N 99.4 N 99.4

OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

\*Insufficient data. See Appendix for explanation \*See Appendix for regions.

12

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

AGRICULTURE

NEXT

OVERALL

MAY 24, 2016 **VERSION: FREE | UPDATED MONTHLY** 



SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

\$100k

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated? **OVERALL** TYPE TRENDS BRAND TRENDS REGIONAL TRENDS



### MARKET PERFORMANCE

FMV and FLV for the Agricultural market were down in April 2016 from both the month prior and from last April. Additionally, market activity in the resale and auction channels decreased from March levels

### MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

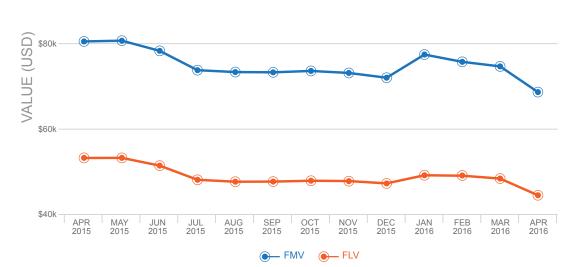
- · Average age for agricultural equipment on the auction market was up 9% from last month.
- · Average utilization was up across the agricultural market for resale.
- Market activity was down across resale and auction

### MARKET FORECAST

While the market for some particular types of equipment may pick up, we expect the market as a whole to remain at lower levels of FMV and FLV through the summer months.

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# **FMV AND FLV TRENDS**





**AGRICULTURE** 

**TYPE TRENDS NEXT** 

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

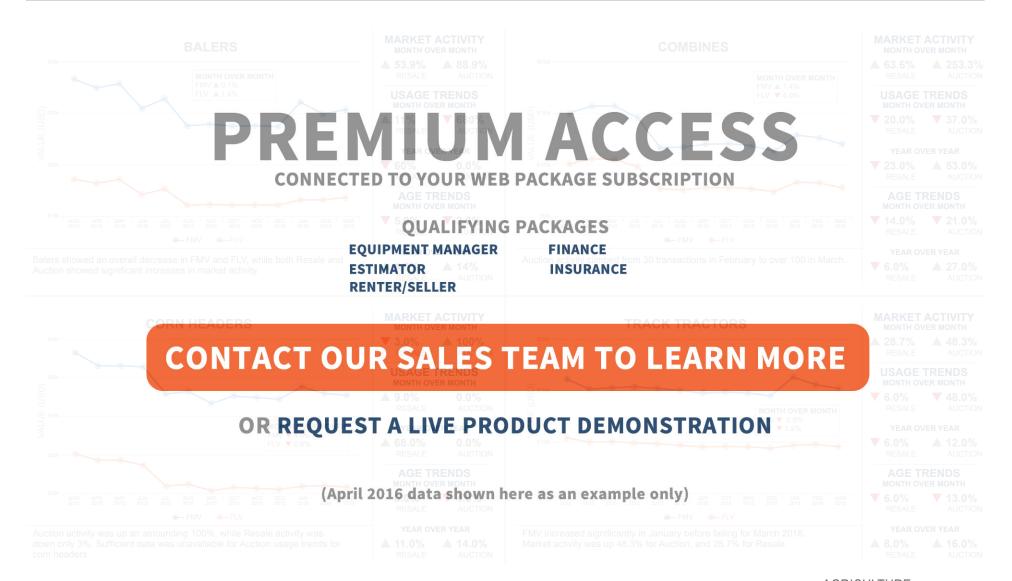
**AGRICULTURE** 

OVERALL

**TYPE TRENDS** 

BRAND TRENDS

REGIONAL TRENDS



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SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

**AGRICULTURE** 

**OVERALL** 

**TYPE TRENDS** 

BRAND TRENDS

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 



# **CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE**

# OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)



SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

**AGRICULTURE** 

TYPE TRENDS

**BRAND TRENDS** 

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

**MARKET DATA: MARCH 2016** 

# MONTH OVER MONTH ANALYSIS

**CONNECTED TO YOUR WEB PACKAGE SUBSCRIPTION** 

**QUALIFYING PACKAGES** 

**EQUIPMENT MANAGER ESTIMATOR** ENDS

RENTER/SELLER

FINANCE

**USANSURANCE** 

**CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE** 

OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

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(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

**AGRICULTURE** 

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

**AGRICULTURE** 

**OVERALL** 

TYPE TRENDS

**BRAND TRENDS** 

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

The Price Stability Index<sup>™</sup> indicates a stable market for regions for April 2016. Prices were slightly down for all regions except for Region A, which showed an increase of less than 0.01% in prices. Activity was up for all regions, with Region G having the highest spike in at 37 43% and Region Lonly seeing an increase of 0.07%.

# EQUIPMENTWATE PIER EM UM ACCESS

	Stable	MECIED TO TOOK WED!	ACKAGE SOL
		QUALIFYING I	PACKAGES
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		ESTIMATOR	INSURANCE
		RENTER/SELLER	INSURANCE
		REN I ER/ SELLER	

# **CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE**

N 99.7 N 99.8

OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

\*See Appendix for regions.

17

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

MAY 24, 2016 **VERSION: FREE | UPDATED MONTHLY** 

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

**OVERALL** 

TYPE TRENDS

\$50k

BRAND TRENDS

REGIONAL TRENDS

How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?



# MARKET PERFORMANCE

For the second month in a row, the Commercial Truck Price Stability Index indicates trucks are valued lower than expected given March's FMV and volume performance. Even though FMV showed small month over month changes, volume increased above expectations causing the deflated market index.

# MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

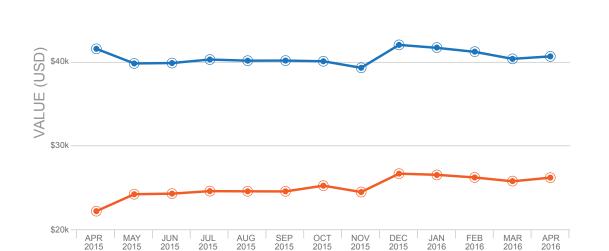
- · Commercial truck FMV had shown a continuous decline since December, but as the summer months approach FMV has started to increase.
- The FMV month over month and year over year changes are indicating it is more about confidence in the market than the trucks as both average age and usage increased.
- · Since auction volume dropped from March as it is such a popular month for auction sales, along with age and usage drops, it came as no surprise that FLV was up for April.

### MARKET FORECAST

The Price Stability Index may not show stability in April, but it was still an improvement over March which indicates as the 2nd Quarter of 2016 comes to an end the market should continue to improve.

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# **FMV AND FLV TRENDS**





2015

2015

2015

2015

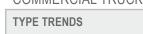
2016

**NEXT** 

2016

2016

COMMERCIAL TRUCK





SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

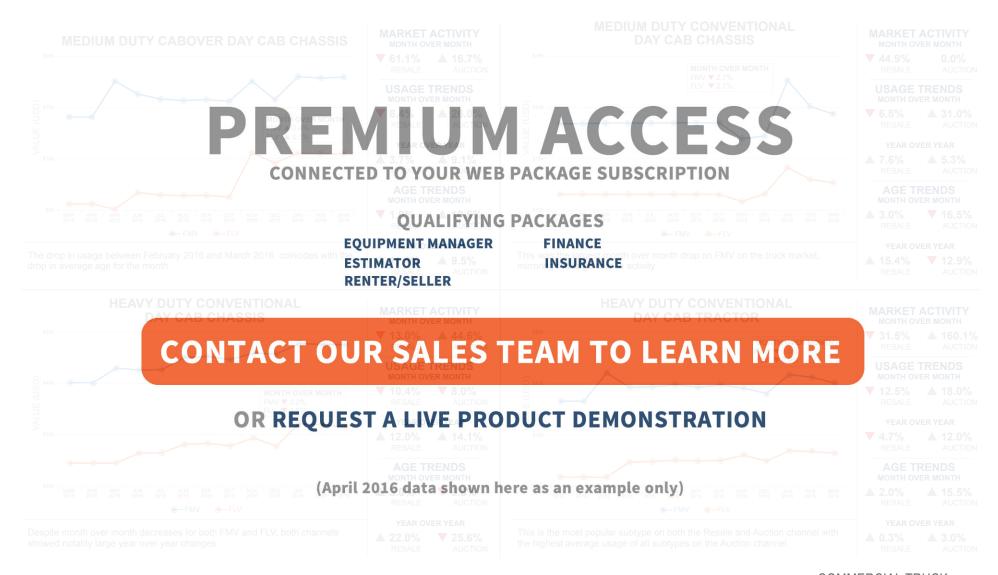
**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

**OVERALL** 

**TYPE TRENDS** 

BRAND TRENDS

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 



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SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

**OVERALI** 

**TYPE TRENDS** 

BRAND TRENDS

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 



# **CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE**

# OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)



SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

**OVERALL** 

TYPE TRENDS

**BRAND TRENDS** 

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

**MARKET DATA: MARCH 2016** 

# MONTH OVER MONTH ANALYSIS

CONNECTED TO YOUR WEB PACKAGE SUBSCRIPTION

# **QUALIFYING PACKAGES**

**EQUIPMENT MANAGER ESTIMATOR** ENDS

RENTER/SELLER

**FINANCE** USANSURANCE

# **CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE**

# OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

21

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

COMMERCIAL TRUCK



**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

**AGRICULTURE** 

**COMMERCIAL TRUCK** 

# **COMMERCIAL TRUCK**

**OVERALL** 

TYPE TRENDS

**BRAND TRENDS** 

**REGIONAL TRENDS** 

Almost all regions showed a slowdown in pricing for the month. The largest change from last month was within Region C which appeared to be closely tied to changes within Region A. Prices kept closest to activity changes for Region M in March 2016. The variance among the regions was 0.74, which was the highest among the four equipment markets.

# PREMIUM ACCESS

Region | Price Stability INDEX | Descrip CONNECTED TO YOUR WEB PACKAGE SUBSCRIPTION

# **QUALIFYING PACKAGES**

EQUIPMENT MANAGER ESTIMATOR RENTER/SELLER

FINANCE INSURANCE

# **CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE**

M 98.3

OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

Insufficient data. See Appendix for explanation.

22

(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)



# INTRODUCTION

The EquipmentWatch Market Report is a compilation of a wide array of EquipmentWatch's data, designed to bring you an in-depth look at used equipment markets over the last month.

This Appendix is designed to answer your questions regarding this report. Here we define and illustrate how we think about values, market activity, age, Usage, and regional influence for the most common types of equipment seen on used markets across North America.

## **OUR DATA**

# **Selection Criteria for OEMs and Subtypes**

EquipmentWatch tracks Resale and Auction prices and activity for over 15,000 models across 389 manufacturers throughout North America. With over \$800 billion in collected equipment transactions, EquipmentWatch is your primary source for intelligence regarding used equipment markets.

The data in this report is divided into four distinct equipment markets: Construction, Lift/Access, Agriculture, and Commercial Trucks. For each market, we selected the top equipment types based on their market share from January 2015 to December 2015. They're listed in the table to the right.

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Construction	Lift/Access	Agriculture	Commercial Trucks
4-Wd Articulated Wheel Loaders	Electric Self Propelled Scissor Lifts	Track Tractors	Heavy Duty: Conventional - Sleeper (Heavy Tractor)
Articulated Frame Graders	I.C. Pneumatic Tire Lift Trucks	Balers	Heavy Duty: Conventional - Day Cab (Heavy Tractor)
Articulated Rear Dumps	I.C. Self Propelled Telescopic Boom Aerial Lifts	Combines	Heavy Duty: Conventional - Day Cab (Heavy Cab Chassis)
Compact Track Loaders	I.C. Self-Propelled Articulating Boom Aerial Lifts	Corn Headers	Medium Duty: Conventional - Day Cab (Cab Chassis)
Crawler Mounted Compact Excavators	Telescoping Boom Rough Terrain Lift Trucks	Wheel Tractors	Medium Duty: Cabover - Day Cab (Cab Chassis)
Crawler Mounted Hydraulic Excavators	I.C. Cushion Tire Lift Trucks	Planters	Medium Duty: Crew (Cab Chassis)
Large Generator Sets			
Single Drum Vibratory Compactors			
Skid Steer Loaders			
Standard Crawler Dozers			
Tandem Vibratory Compactors			
Tractor-Loader- Backhoes			



We have also limited the scope of the EquipmentWatch Market Report to the following brands in each market:

Construction	Lift/Access	Agriculture	Commercial Truck
Bobcat	Caterpillar	Deere	International
Case	Genie	Case IH	Freightliner
Caterpillar	JLG	New Holland	Volvo
Deere	Sky Trak	Massey Ferguson	Kenworth
Komatsu	Skyjack	Challenger	Peterbilt
Volvo	Hyster	Kubota	Hino

# THE EQUIPMENTWATCH PRICE STABILITY INDEX™

# Academic justification

The EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ is a new metric for understanding used equipment markets for used heavy equipment. It measures resale price capacity based on the movement of market prices and market activity among the equipment types and manufacturers presented above.

# **Methodology and Calculation**

The EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ is based on the Laspeyres Index, one of the many economic indices used to monitor changes in prices over time. To calculate it, we use the framework provided by the Laspeyres Index:

$$P_{L} = \frac{\sum (p_{c,t_{n}}) * (q_{c,t_{0}})}{\sum (p_{c,t_{0}}) * (q_{c,t_{0}})}$$

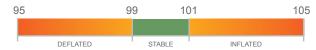
24

This equation sums the product of prices in the current month and quantity of the previous month and divides that by the product of prices in the previous month and quantity in the previous month.

We have modified this method to track the change in prices for each equipment type from month-to-month against the change in market activity for each equipment type month to month.

# Interpretation

The EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index<sup>™</sup> can be thought of as an index of price capacity. In more formal terms, it measures how efficiently used markets adjust to equilibrium given previous adjustments in prices and market activity. There are three primary ranges in the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index<sup>™</sup>, as noted below:



When the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ is higher than 101, that indicates that equipment is valued at a higher level than expected, given last month's prices and amount of market activity. We categorize this range as "Inflated".

When the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index<sup>™</sup> is lower than 99, it indicates that equipment is valued at a lower level than expected, given last month's prices and market activity. We categorize this range as "Deflated".

When the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ is between 99 and 101, it is typically demonstrating that equipment prices and market activity are moving appropriately towards market equilibrium. We categorize this range as "Stable".

It is important to note that a higher rating on EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ does not necessarily imply that used markets are better than a lower rating. For some, price inflation is desirable; for others, it is undesirable. However, all parties involved in buying or selling equipment on used markets can use the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ to easily understand how prices in a particular region or equipment channel are moving relative to the previous month.



### SECTION GUIDES

### The Introduction

In the top left, we exhibit a tally of the estimated market value of market activity last month in the Resale channel and Auction channel.

In the main table, we display market activity and assets for each market, along with month over month and year over year changes in Fair Market Value and Forced Liquidation Value.

### **Overall Trends**

This page is an overview of each channel. The graph highlights an overall FMV and FLV trend line for all of the equipment types and manufacturers in the report for the last 13 months. It also displays very general month over month and year over year trends across the entire channel.

# **Type Trends**

This page subsets the analysis of the previous page across each of the key equipment types in this report.

### **Brand Trends**

This page shows some of the key month over month trends for the manufacturers represented in this report, including equipment values, Usage, market activity, and age trends.

# **Regional Trends**

This page shows the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ for each of the 14 regions, using the same calculation method as the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index<sup>™</sup> shown on the first page of the report. The states and provinces which make up each region are listed in the table to the right.

Note that due to regional disparity in market activity, some regions with very little or no market activity in the last month are excluded from the analysis. These are marked with "NA" on the map.

25

Country	Region	State/Province
USA	Α	CT, DE, MA, ME, NH, NJ, MY, RI, VT
USA	В	MD, P, VA, WV
USA	С	AL, FL, GA, KY, MS, NC, SC, TN
USA	D	IL, IN, MI, OH, WI
USA	Е	IA, KS, MO, NE
USA	F	AR, LA, OK, TX
USA	G	AZ, CO, NM, UT
USA	Н	ID, MN, MT, ND, SD, WY
USA	I	CA, NV, OR, WA
USA	J	HI
USA	K	AK
CAN	L	NT, NU, YT
CAN	M	AB, BC, MB, SK
CAN	N	NB, NL, NS, ON, PE, QC

# **FAQS**

# Why did you limit the equipment types in this report?

EquipmentWatch tracks market activity for over a hundred unique equipment types each month. For each channel, we selected the most popular equipment types, based on the frequency of appearance on the resale and auction channels.

# Why are there only 24 manufacturers in this report?

EquipmentWatch tracks market activity for almost 400 unique manufacturers each month. For each market, we selected the top 6 manufacturers. As the markets shift and prominence on used markets changes, we will adjust our selections accordingly.



# Why don't you use OLV?

Orderly Liquidation Value, or OLV, is a third major category of values. These are the values of an asset given a single seller and multiple potential buyers given a long or indefinite timeframe in which to dispose. Given the lack of clarity around the time dimension, we have chosen not to make assumptions about the orderly liquidation process. However, OLV is typically between FLV and FMV in gross value.

### IMPORTANT DEFINITIONS

**Fair Market Value (FMV)**: the value of an asset sold to a single buyer under no compulsion.

**Forced Liquidation Value (FLV)**: the value of an asset sold at a properly advertised and conducted auction in which the seller is under compulsion to sell on an as-is, where-is basis as of a specific date.

**Market Activity**: A measure of the total number of observations collected by EquipmentWatch, including publicly-available dealer listings, auction results, and final sales data.

**Meter Reads**: A measure of Usage that varies by equipment market. For most equipment types, this represents engine hours at the time of observation.

Age: the age of an asset, based on model year and the year of observation.

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# **ABOUT EQUIPMENTWATCH**

EquipmentWatch is the trusted source for heavy equipment data and intelligence. EquipmentWatch produces the leading database information products for the construction equipment industry and is the world leader in heavy construction research and serves more than 15,000 professional, high-volume users of construction and lift-truck data. Our online and print products are valuable tools in decisions surrounding the purchase, valuation, operation, and disposal of equipment.

For nearly 50 years, EquipmentWatch has served contractors, equipment manufacturers, dealers, rental companies, lenders and insurers, and government agencies involved in heavy civil construction.

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