SUMMARY

CONSTRUCTION

LIFT/ACCESS

AGRICULTURE

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

MARKET DATA: MAY 2016

EquipmentWatch remains the largest sales database on the planet with 20x the sales data of any other source.

\$36,208,003,086

RESALE

\$36,025,475,298

462,522 Assets

AUCTION

\$182,527,788

7,057 Assets

The *EquipmentWatch* **Market Report**[™] is a monthly resource for the construction, lift/access, agriculture and commercial truck industries to make better-informed decisions by leveraging key **equipment values, market activity, age and usage metrics**.

How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?

For more detailed articles, visit EquipmentWatch Intelligence online. **MARKET SUMMARY** MONTH OVER MONTH YEAR OVER YEAR MARKET ACTIVITY MARKET METRICS **MARKET METRICS** PRICE STABILITY INDEX TO **▼** 6.3% **7** 9.0% **V** 0.3% **V** 0.8% CONSTRUCTION **VALUES VALUES** 99.55 **FMV** FLV FMV FLV 95 105 \blacksquare \$16,092,190,569 191,745 **7** 23.3% **▲** 30.4% VOLUME **11.9% VOLUME 46.8%** MARKET VALUE **ASSETS** STABLE DEFLATED INFLATED RESALE RESALE **AUCTION AUCTION 4.7% V** 6.1% **▲** 0.9% **V** 0.1% LIFT/ACCESS **VALUES VALUES** 99.96 FIV FLV FMV FMV 95 105 53,973 \$1,665,653,609 ▼ 8.9% **7** 21.1% MARKET VALUE **ASSETS** VOLUME **VOLUME ▲** 3.1% **▲ 21.6%** DEFLATED STABLE INFLATED RESALE **AUCTION** AUCTION RESALE **T** 15.8% **T** 17.0% **7** 1.0% **V** 0.1% 99.57 **AGRICULTURE VALUES VALUES** FMV FIV FMV FIV 105 \$16.063.572.950 174.152 **42.4% T** 1.9% 0% **46.8%** MARKET VALUE ASSETS VOLUME **VOLUME** DEFLATED STABLE INFLATED RESALE **AUCTION** RESALE **AUCTION** 99.09 **1.5% 7.0% VALUES V** 0.6% **7** 1.1% **COMMERCIAL TRUCK VALUES** FMV FLV FMV FLV 95 105 \$2,386,585,958 49,709 **19.1% ▲** 56.3% VOLUME **28.9% 49.0%** MARKET VALUE ASSETS **VOLUME** DEFLATED STABLE INFLATED **AUCTION** RESALE **RESALE AUCTION**

JUNE 21, 2016 VERSION: FREE | UPDATED MONTHLY



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REGIONAL TRENDS

How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?



MARKET PERFORMANCE

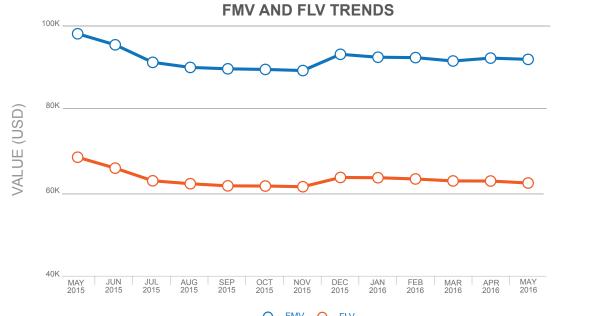
Values in the Construction market continued their traditional seasonal descent, dropping 0.3% in FMV and 0.8% in FLV. This drop, however, was not enough to push the market into a deflated period. Surprisingly high market activity on the Resale channel helped buoy the Price Stability Index™ in May, leaving it to reside at 99.55.

MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

- Fair Market Values were down nearly 6.3% since last May, and Forced Liquidation Values were down over 9% in the same time period.
- The average equipment available at auction in May 2016 was older and had higher usage than equipment in April 2016 and May 2015.
- Although FMV was down slightly from April 2016 levels, average age and usage were lower in May, dropping 3.6% and 6.4%, respectively.

MARKET FORECAST

As major construction work continues to unfold across the US and Canada, we anticipate values to continue mild decreases through September, even if market activity's monthly swings grow increasingly volatile.





	VOLUME	CHANGE	AVERA(GE AGE	USA	AGE
MONTH OVER MONTH	▲ 30.4%	▲ 46.8% AUCTION	▼ 3.6% RESALE	▲ 7.2% AUCTION	▼ 6.4%	▲ 11.9% AUCTION
	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION
YEAR OVER YEAR	▲ 11.9%	0.070	. 0.0,0	▲ 12.0%	▼ 12.7%	, ,
	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION

CONSTRUCTION

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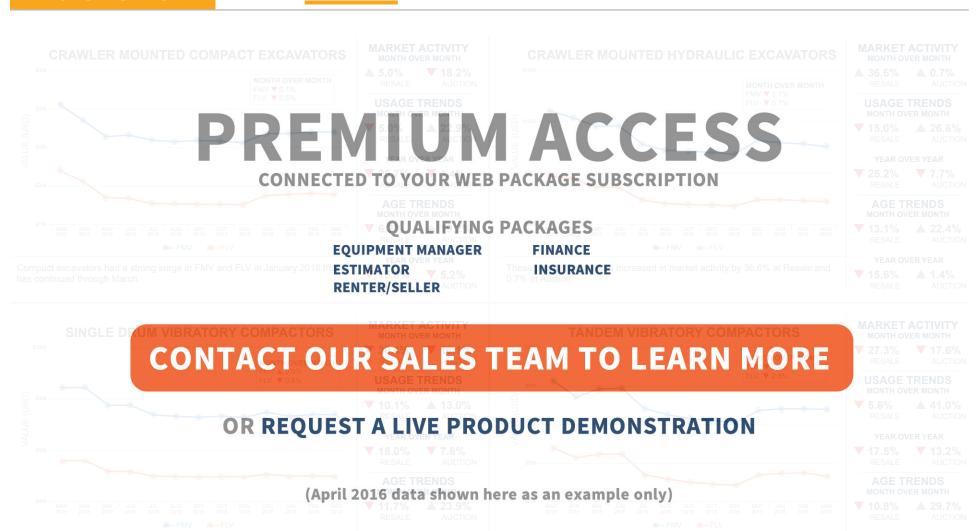
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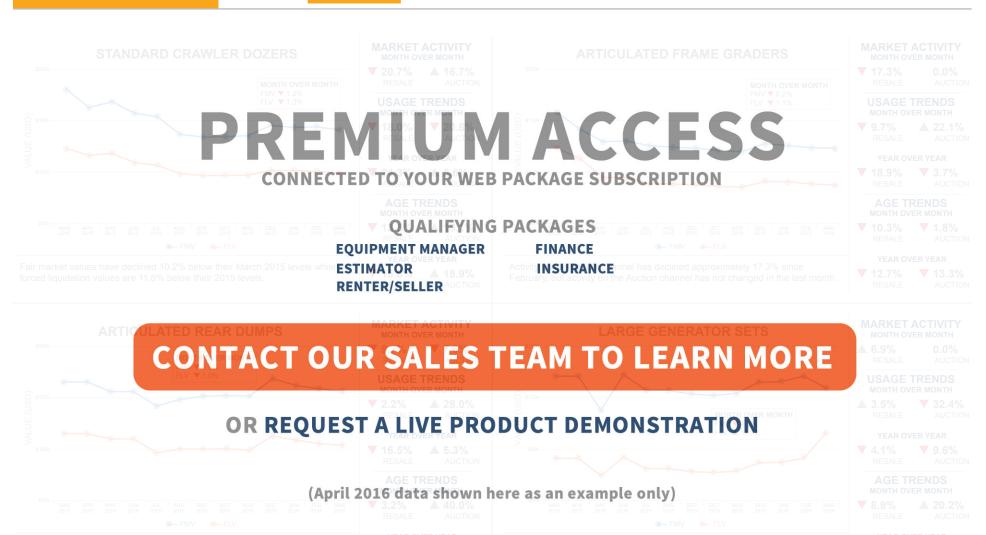
CONSTRUCTION

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CONSTRUCTION



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EQUIPMENT MANAGER ESTIMATOR RENTER/SELLER

FINANCE

INSURANCE

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(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

NEXT

CONSTRUCTION **REGIONAL TRENDS**



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How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?



MARKET PERFORMANCE

Resale activity increased slightly from last month, while auction markets saw a healthy 21.6% increase. Average age and usage saw slight decreases in the resale markets, while the opposite occurred in auction markets. Overall market value and the number of assets saw huge increases, this could be due to an increase in smaller equipment for sale.

MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

- Market activity across both markets was up from last month after a slow auction month in April.
- Average age and usage for resale markets were down slightly, while auction markets were down slightly. This was the exact opposite trend from March to April.
- FMV and FLV values remained steady as compared to last month increasing less than 1% overall.

MARKET FORECAST

We should expect to see resale values remain about the same or slightly decrease next month, with auction values following the same trend. Activity across both markets should remain about the same

FMV AND FLV TRENDS







	VOLUME CHANGE		AVERAGE AGE		USAGE	
MONTH OVER MONTH	▲ 3.1%	▲ 21.6% AUCTION	▼ 0.8% RESALE	▲ 9.7% AUCTION	▼ 3.7%	▲ 3.1% AUCTION
	NEOALL	AUCTION	NEOALL	AUCTION	NEOALL	AOCTION
YEAR OVER YEAR	▼ 8.9%	▼ 21.1%	▲ 0.2%	▲ 8.0%	▲ 22.2%	4.8%
	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION

SUMMARY

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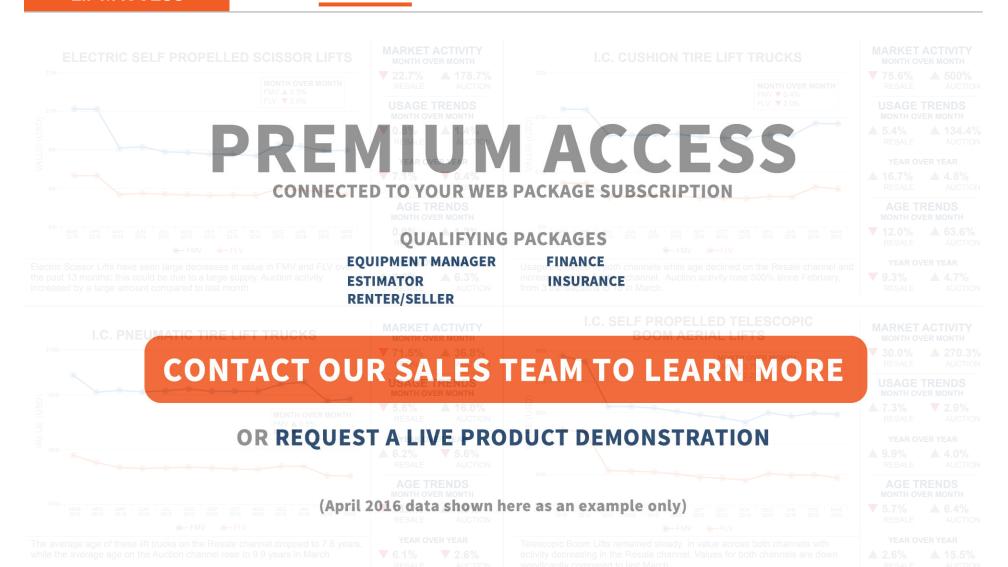
COMMERCIAL TRUCK

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LIFT/ACCESS

NEXT BRAND TRENDS

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REGIONAL TRENDS

MARKET DATA: MARCH 2016

MONTH OVER MONTH ANALYSIS

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VALUE TRENDS

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ALUE IKENDS

▲ 14.2°

▼ 31.0%

SALE

AUCTIO

AGE TRENDS

▼ 2

▲ 4.7%

RESALE

ALIOTION

MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

- Skyjack prices are rising due to their specificity in the scissor lift market and short supply. This could be caused by a shortage of this particular brand combined with a heavy demand, as they are the leader in the scissor lift market
- Average ages ag among most of the
- Average FMV a the six manufact declining. This the lift market.

QUALIFYING PACKAGES

EQUIPMENT MANAGER
ESTIMATOR ENDS

RENTER/SELLER3%

FMV

19.2%

13.4 /0 RESALE

FINANCE

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AUCTION

VALUE TRENDS

0.9%

▼1.8%

USAGE TREND

6.3% ▲ 52.9

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MARKET ACTIVITY

AGE TRENDS

1%

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MARKET FORECAS

OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

Look for these six manufacturers to start to see small increases in the coming months until the summer. We don't expect Skyjack to continue this huge upward trend in their values.

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(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

MARKET ACTIVITY

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RESALE

V 9.9%
AUCTION

FMV

FLV

▼ 2.3% **▼**

RESALE A

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▼ 0.3% **▲** 7.

RESALE AUCT

LIFT/ACCESS

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REGIONAL TRENDS

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The Southeast region was the closest match to the North American average of any region, rounding out to approximately 99.4. The largest positive and negative variances from the overall index were present in Region G (99.60)with a 0.23% difference from the overall index and Region D (99.32) with a -0.05% difference

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		RENTER/SELLER		

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OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

*Insufficient data. See Appendix for explanation *See Appendix for regions.

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(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

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OVERALL

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How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?



MARKET PERFORMANCE

Both FMV and FLV for agriculture were down for the month alongside a slight decrease in market activity, with a month over month increase in FMV age of 0.96%, and a decrease in FLV age of 5.7%. While market activity was slightly down from last month, assets increased significantly.

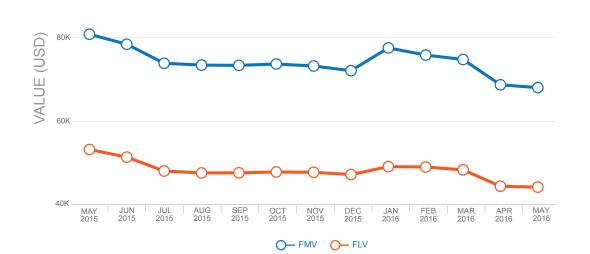
MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

- FLV agricultural equipment is younger than equipment last month and market activity is up, meaning buyers are taking advantage of the newer equipment on the market.
- FMV equipment had an increase in usage of 14.7%, and no change in market activity from last month, so buyers are currently hodling on to and using the equipment they currently possess.
- Overall activity and values were both down on the resale and auction channels.

MARKET FORECAST

With a slight decrease in market activity from last month, but a stable Price Stability Index[™] performance, expect June to show slightly lower FMV and FLV.

FMV AND FLV TRENDS



	VOLUME	CHANGE	AVERA	GE AGE	USA	GE
MONTH OVER MONTH	0%	▲ 46.8%	▲ 1.0%	▼ 5.72%	▲ 14.4%	0%
	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION
YEAR OVER YEAR	▲ 42.4%	▼ 1.9%	▲ 0.8%	4.7%	1.9%	0%
	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION	RESALE	AUCTION

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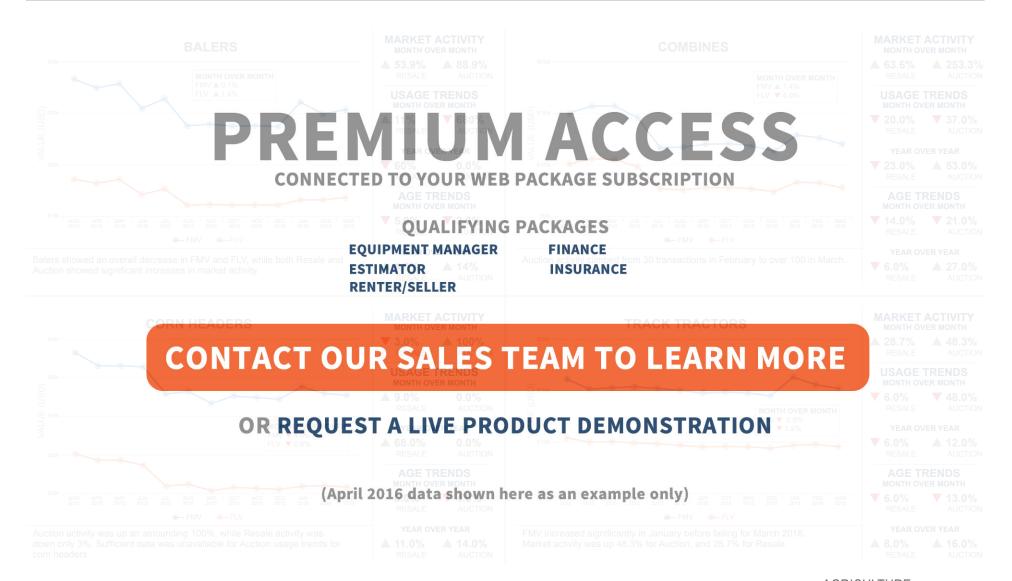
AGRICULTURE

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(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)



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(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

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REGIONAL TRENDS

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The Price Stability Index[™] indicates a stable market for regions for April 2016. Prices were slightly down for all regions except for Region A, which showed an increase of less than 0.01% in prices. Activity was up for all regions, with Region G having the highest spike in at 37 43% and Region Lonly seeing an increase of 0.07%.

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		RENTER/SELLER	INSURANCE
		RENIER/SELLER	

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OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

*See Appendix for regions.

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(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)

COMMERCIAL TRUCK

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How is the Price Stability INDEX calculated?



MARKET PERFORMANCE

Both FMV and FLV were down for the month due to an increase in activity along with drops in average age and usage. Despite these month over month changes and volume well above May of 2015, FMV and FLV were above those last year indicating growing confidence in the market.

MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

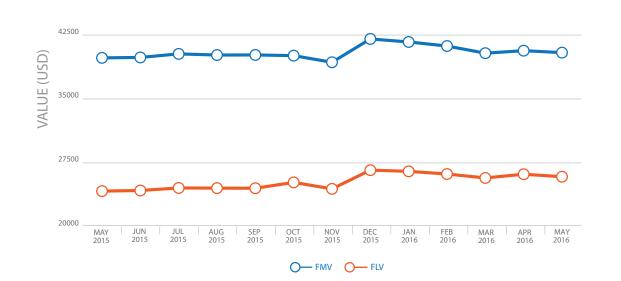
- Average age and usage are dropping for both resale and auction channels, so buyers should expect to pay more for these higher quality trucks.
- Sleeper tractors were the only subtype among the top six with a month over month drop in FMV, but due to high market activity, they influenced the overall market decrease.
- · FLV may have been down in May compared to April, but the drop in average age since last year has influenced the much higher FLV during 2016 than last year.

MARKET FORECAST

With only small changes in FMV and FLV from last month and prices already higher than last year, June and July should continue to see both higher FMV and FLV than 2015.

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	VOLUME CHANGE	AVERAGE AGE	USAGE
MONTH OVER MONTH	▲ 28.9% ▲ 49.0% RESALE AUCTION	▼ 14.9% ▼ 9.3% RESALE AUCTION	▼ 25.9% ▼ 2.4% RESALE AUCTION
YEAR OVER YEAR	▲ 19.1% ▲ 56.3% RESALE AUCTION	▼1.1% ▼10.9% RESALE AUCTION	▲ 4.3% ▲ 45.4% RESALE AUCTION

COMMERCIAL TRUCK





SUMMARY

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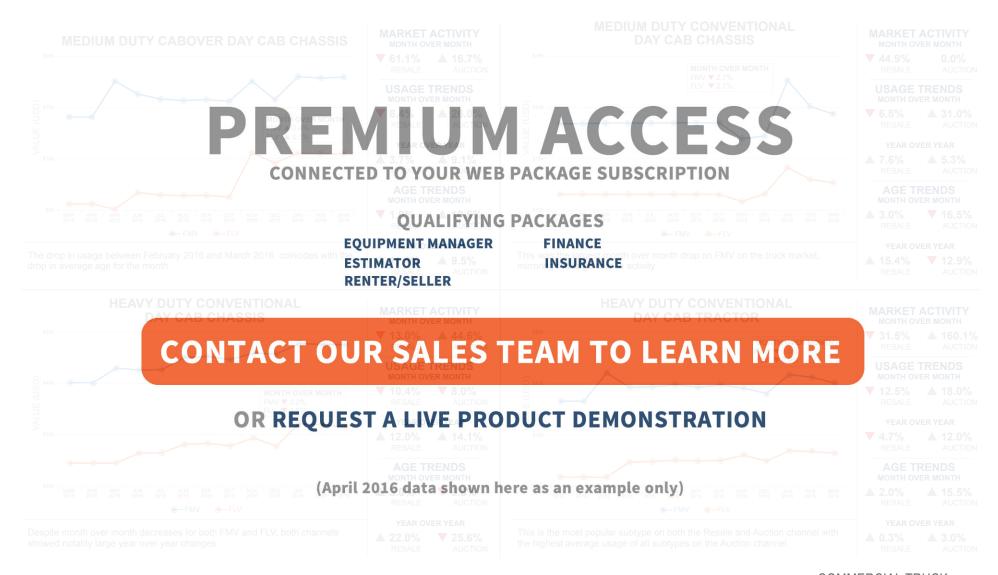
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Almost all regions showed a slowdown in pricing for the month. The largest change from last month was within Region C which appeared to be closely tied to changes within Region A. Prices kept closest to activity changes for Region M in March 2016. The variance among the regions was 0.74, which was the highest among the four equipment markets.

PREMIUM ACCESS

Region | Price Stability INDEX | Descrip CONNECTED TO YOUR WEB PACKAGE SUBSCRIPTION

QUALIFYING PACKAGES

EQUIPMENT MANAGER ESTIMATOR RENTER/SELLER

FINANCE INSURANCE

CONTACT OUR SALES TEAM TO LEARN MORE

M 98.3

OR REQUEST A LIVE PRODUCT DEMONSTRATION

Insufficient data. See Appendix for explanation.

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(April 2016 data shown here as an example only)



INTRODUCTION

The EquipmentWatch Market Report is a compilation of a wide array of EquipmentWatch's data, designed to bring you an in-depth look at used equipment markets over the last month.

This Appendix is designed to answer your questions regarding this report. Here we define and illustrate how we think about values, market activity, age, Usage, and regional influence for the most common types of equipment seen on used markets across North America.

OUR DATA

Selection Criteria for OEMs and Subtypes

EquipmentWatch tracks Resale and Auction prices and activity for over 15,000 models across 389 manufacturers throughout North America. With over \$800 billion in collected equipment transactions, EquipmentWatch is your primary source for intelligence regarding used equipment markets.

The data in this report is divided into four distinct equipment markets: Construction, Lift/Access, Agriculture, and Commercial Trucks. For each market, we selected the top equipment types based on their market share from January 2015 to December 2015. They're listed in the table to the right.

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Construction	Lift/Access	Agriculture	Commercial Trucks
4-Wd Articulated Wheel Loaders	Electric Self Propelled Scissor Lifts	Track Tractors	Heavy Duty: Conventional - Sleeper (Heavy Tractor)
Articulated Frame Graders	I.C. Pneumatic Tire Lift Trucks	Balers	Heavy Duty: Conventional - Day Cab (Heavy Tractor)
Articulated Rear Dumps	I.C. Self Propelled Telescopic Boom Aerial Lifts	Combines	Heavy Duty: Conventional - Day Cab (Heavy Cab Chassis)
Compact Track Loaders	I.C. Self-Propelled Articulating Boom Aerial Lifts	Corn Headers	Medium Duty: Conventional - Day Cab (Cab Chassis)
Crawler Mounted Compact Excavators	Telescoping Boom Rough Terrain Lift Trucks	Wheel Tractors	Medium Duty: Cabover - Day Cab (Cab Chassis)
Crawler Mounted Hydraulic Excavators	I.C. Cushion Tire Lift Trucks	Planters	Medium Duty: Crew (Cab Chassis)
Large Generator Sets			
Single Drum Vibratory Compactors			
Skid Steer Loaders			
Standard Crawler Dozers			
Tandem Vibratory Compactors			
Tractor-Loader- Backhoes			

NEXT



We have also limited the scope of the EquipmentWatch Market Report to the following brands in each market:

Construction	Lift/Access	Agriculture	Commercial Truck
Bobcat	Caterpillar	Deere	International
Case	Genie	Case IH	Freightliner
Caterpillar	JLG	New Holland	Volvo
Deere	Sky Trak	Massey Ferguson	Kenworth
Komatsu	Skyjack	Challenger	Peterbilt
Volvo	Hyster	Kubota	Hino

THE EQUIPMENTWATCH PRICE STABILITY INDEX™

Academic justification

The EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ is a new metric for understanding used equipment markets for used heavy equipment. It measures resale price capacity based on the movement of market prices and market activity among the equipment types and manufacturers presented above.

Methodology and Calculation

The EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ is based on the Laspeyres Index, one of the many economic indices used to monitor changes in prices over time. To calculate it, we use the framework provided by the Laspeyres Index:

$$P_{L} = \frac{\sum (p_{c,t_{n}}) * (q_{c,t_{0}})}{\sum (p_{c,t_{0}}) * (q_{c,t_{0}})}$$

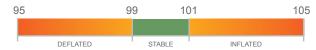
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This equation sums the product of prices in the current month and quantity of the previous month and divides that by the product of prices in the previous month and quantity in the previous month.

We have modified this method to track the change in prices for each equipment type from month-to-month against the change in market activity for each equipment type month to month.

Interpretation

The EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index[™] can be thought of as an index of price capacity. In more formal terms, it measures how efficiently used markets adjust to equilibrium given previous adjustments in prices and market activity. There are three primary ranges in the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index[™], as noted below:



When the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ is higher than 101, that indicates that equipment is valued at a higher level than expected, given last month's prices and amount of market activity. We categorize this range as "Inflated".

When the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index[™] is lower than 99, it indicates that equipment is valued at a lower level than expected, given last month's prices and market activity. We categorize this range as "Deflated".

When the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ is between 99 and 101, it is typically demonstrating that equipment prices and market activity are moving appropriately towards market equilibrium. We categorize this range as "Stable".

It is important to note that a higher rating on EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ does not necessarily imply that used markets are better than a lower rating. For some, price inflation is desirable; for others, it is undesirable. However, all parties involved in buying or selling equipment on used markets can use the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ to easily understand how prices in a particular region or equipment channel are moving relative to the previous month.



SECTION GUIDES

The Introduction

In the top left, we exhibit a tally of the estimated market value of market activity last month in the Resale channel and Auction channel.

In the main table, we display market activity and assets for each market, along with month over month and year over year changes in Fair Market Value and Forced Liquidation Value.

Overall Trends

This page is an overview of each channel. The graph highlights an overall FMV and FLV trend line for all of the equipment types and manufacturers in the report for the last 13 months. It also displays very general month over month and year over year trends across the entire channel.

Type Trends

This page subsets the analysis of the previous page across each of the key equipment types in this report.

Brand Trends

This page shows some of the key month over month trends for the manufacturers represented in this report, including equipment values, Usage, market activity, and age trends.

Regional Trends

This page shows the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index™ for each of the 14 regions, using the same calculation method as the EquipmentWatch Price Stability Index[™] shown on the first page of the report. The states and provinces which make up each region are listed in the table to the right.

Note that due to regional disparity in market activity, some regions with very little or no market activity in the last month are excluded from the analysis. These are marked with "NA" on the map.

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Country	Region	State/Province
USA	А	CT, DE, MA, ME, NH, NJ, MY, RI, VT
USA	В	MD, P, VA, WV
USA	С	AL, FL, GA, KY, MS, NC, SC, TN
USA	D	IL, IN, MI, OH, WI
USA	Е	IA, KS, MO, NE
USA	F	AR, LA, OK, TX
USA	G	AZ, CO, NM, UT
USA	Н	ID, MN, MT, ND, SD, WY
USA	I	CA, NV, OR, WA
USA	J	HI
USA	K	AK
CAN	L	NT, NU, YT
CAN	M	AB, BC, MB, SK
CAN	N	NB, NL, NS, ON, PE, QC

FAQS

Why did you limit the equipment types in this report?

EquipmentWatch tracks market activity for over a hundred unique equipment types each month. For each channel, we selected the most popular equipment types, based on the frequency of appearance on the resale and auction channels.

Why are there only 24 manufacturers in this report?

EquipmentWatch tracks market activity for almost 400 unique manufacturers each month. For each market, we selected the top 6 manufacturers. As the markets shift and prominence on used markets changes, we will adjust our selections accordingly.



Why don't you use OLV?

Orderly Liquidation Value, or OLV, is a third major category of values. These are the values of an asset given a single seller and multiple potential buyers given a long or indefinite timeframe in which to dispose. Given the lack of clarity around the time dimension, we have chosen not to make assumptions about the orderly liquidation process. However, OLV is typically between FLV and FMV in gross value.

IMPORTANT DEFINITIONS

Fair Market Value (FMV): the value of an asset sold to a single buyer under no compulsion.

Forced Liquidation Value (FLV): the value of an asset sold at a properly advertised and conducted auction in which the seller is under compulsion to sell on an as-is, where-is basis as of a specific date.

Market Activity: A measure of the total number of observations collected by EquipmentWatch, including publicly-available dealer listings, auction results, and final sales data.

Meter Reads: A measure of Usage that varies by equipment market. For most equipment types, this represents engine hours at the time of observation.

Age: the age of an asset, based on model year and the year of observation.

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ABOUT EQUIPMENTWATCH

EquipmentWatch is the trusted source for heavy equipment data and intelligence. EquipmentWatch produces the leading database information products for the construction equipment industry and is the world leader in heavy construction research and serves more than 15,000 professional, high-volume users of construction and lift-truck data. Our online and print products are valuable tools in decisions surrounding the purchase, valuation, operation, and disposal of equipment.

For nearly 50 years, EquipmentWatch has served contractors, equipment manufacturers, dealers, rental companies, lenders and insurers, and government agencies involved in heavy civil construction.

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